

" #!\$!%&&' ##(%)!#\*%+' , \*-!./%01' !2, !\$!3/#2\*2/, !\*/!1' &/4 4' , +!1' #/%1&' #!/ , !&\$43%#!\*5\$\*!  
/\*5' 1!#\*%+' , \*#!4\$. !, /\*!1' \$)26' !\$1' !\$7\$2)\$8)' !\*/!5' 49!!: 5' !(/) /; 2, <!2#\*=2, !, /!3\$1\*2&%)\$1!  
/1+' 1>4\$. !8' !#/%1&' #!/(!\$++2\*2/, \$)!5' )3!\*5\$\*!. /%!&\$, !#%<<' #\*!\*/!5' !#\*%+' , \*#!. /%!\*%\*/19!

: 5' !? 12\*2, <!@' , \*' 1!2#!#\*\$((' +!8. !A, <)2#5!+' 3\$1\*4' , \*!(\$&%)\*.  
4' 48' 1#!; 5/!&\$, !5' )3!; 2\*5!\$, .!3\$3' 1!\*5\$\*!5' !#\*%+' , \*!4\$. !; 12\*' !(/!\$, !BCD!&)\$##9!!!  
B\*%+' , \*#!4%#\*!4\$E' !\$, !\$33/2, \*4' , \* in Canvas!(/!/? 12\*2, <!@' , \*' 1!5' )39!!For any questions  
about the Writing Center, reach out to Lydia Allen (LRAllen@ smu.edu).

C\$, .!#\*%+' , \*#!\$1' !, /\*!\$; \$1' !\*5\$\*!5' 2!\$&\$+' 42&!\$+72# 1#!\$1'  
\$7\$2)\$8)' !\*/!\$##2#\*!5' 4!; 2\*5!4/1' !\*5\$, !P%#\*!#&5' +)2, <!&)\$##' #9!!' &\$+' 42&!\$+72# 1#!&\$, !5' )3!  
#\*%+' , \*#!' Q3)/1' !\*5' 2!2, \*' 1' ##\*!\*/!5' )3!\*5' 4!4\$E' !+' &2#2/, #!\$8/%\*!&/%1# ' #!\$, +!4\$P/1#!\$#!  
&/, \*\$&\*!5' 2!\$+72# 1#!2(!\*5' .01' !%, &' 1\*\$2, !\$8/%\*!5' 2!4\$P/1#!/!1\*5' !+2! &\*2/, !/(!5' 2!  
\$&\$+' 42&!3\$\*59!

\$(!5' !#\*%+' , \*!4' , \*2/, #!5\$\*!5' !#5' 5\$#-!  
/1!#%#3' &\*#!5\$\*!5' !#5' !5\$#-!\$!)' \$1, 2, <!+2((' 1' , &' -!./%!42<5\*1! &/4 4' , +!\$14' ' \*2, <!; 2\*5!  
'') Q\$!: \$. )/!(alexat@ smu.edu)9!Additionally-!2(!./%!; \$, \*!4/1' !2, (/14\$\*2/, !/, !5/; !\*/!; /!E!  
' ((' &\*27' ). !; 2\*5!#\*%+' , \*#!; 2\*5!)' \$1, 2, <!+2((' 1' , &' #-!3)' \$#! &/, \*\$&\*!')' Q\$9!

S, !\$++2\*2/, !\*/!. /%1! /; , !7\$)%\$8)' !' Q3' 12' , &' !\$#!\$!<//+  
#\*%+' , \*-!./%!; 2)!)5\$7' !#/4' !\*1\$2, 2, <!2, !2, &/13/1\$\*2, <!#\*%+. !#E2)#!2, (/14\$\*2/, !2, /\*!/\*%\*/12, <!  
# ' ##2/, #9!!Z/; ' 7' 1-!./%!5\$7' !\*5' !1' #/%1&' #!/(!\*5' !' -XA@!2, !\*52#!\$1' !\$#!; ' )9!!S(!#\*%+' , \*#!  
' Q31' ##!\$!, ' ' +!(/!\$, !2, \*' 1' #\*!2, !+' 7' )/32, <!#E2)#!#%&5!\$#!4\$, \$<2, <!\*24' -!24 31/72, <!  
&/, &' , \*1\$\*2/, -!/1!&/, \*1/))2, <!\*' #\*!\$, Q2' \*. -!#%<<' #\*!5\$\*!5' .!72#2\*!; 2\*5!Becca Umobong  
(rebecca@ smu.edu).

[2!#\* y' \$1!#\*%+' , \*#!2, !3\$1\*2&%)\$1!\$1' !5' #2\*\$, \*!\*/!&/, \*\$&\*!5' 2!31/(' ##/1#  
2(!\*5' .!5\$7' !^% #\*2/, #!/1!&/, &' 1, #!\$8/%\*!5' !&)\$##9!![/1!#/4' -!( '\$1/(!8' 2, <!&/, #2+' 1' +!\$!  
3//1!#\*%+' , \*!E' ' 3#!\*5' 4!(1/4!</2, <!\*/!/(2&' !5/%1#F!/\*5' 1#!#24 3). !\$1' , 0\*\$; \$1' !\*5\$\*!52#12#!  
\$&&' 3\*\$8)' !&/))' <' !31\$&\*2&' 9!!D# ' !./%1! /; , !' Q3' 12' , &' !\*/!5' )3!\$!#\*%+' , \*!E, /; !5/; !\*/!  
\$331/\$&5!\$131/(' ##/1\*!/<' \*!5' !4/\*!5' )3!3/##28) 9

\_%#\*\$#14\$, .!#\*%+', \*#1\$1'!, /\*!\$; \$1'!\*5\$\*!5' 21!31/(' ##/1#1\$1' !7\$2)\$8)' !(1  
/%\*R/(R&)\$##15')3-!5' .!/(('\* , !8')2' 7' !\*5\$\*!5' !: " #!/ , ) .!<1\$+' !3\$3' 1#9!S, !4\$, .!&\$# ' #-: " #1\$1' !  
\$)#/!\$7\$2)\$8)' !(1/!/%\*R/(R&)\$##15')3!/, !\$##2<, 4' , \*#9!A, &/%1\$<' !#\*%+', \*#1\*/!(2, +!/%\*!2(!\*52#!  
5')3!2#1\$7\$2)\$8)' 9!

@5\$, &' #1\$1' -! . /%0)!8' !\$))!\*/!/\$; \$1' !2(!#\*%+', \*#1\$1' !2))  
; 5' , !5' .!&/4' !(1/!%\*/12, <9!![21#\*-!31/\*' &\*! . /%1! /; , !5' \$)\*5!8. !, /\*!#5\$E2, <!5\$, +#!; 2\*5!/1!  
&/42, <12, !%, , ' &' ##\$12). !&)/# ' !&/, \*\$&\*!; 2\*5!\$!#2&E!#\*%+', \*9!!: 5' , -12, (/14!\*5' !#\*%+', \*!\$8/%\*!  
\*5' !Z' \$)\*5!@', \*' 1! =4\$, .!1' \$)). !+/, 0\*E, /; !; 5\$\*!/1!; 5' 1' !2\*!2#>!\$, +!' , &/%1\$<' !524T5' 1!\*/!</!!  
=HIJ9KLM9HIJI>!

" !4/1' !+' )2&\$\* ' !1' (' 11\$)!2#!@ " WB!=@/%, #' )2, <!\$, +!W#. &52\$\*12&!B' 172&' #>9!!Z/; ' 7' 1-!2(!\$!  
#\*%+', \*!# ' 4# !/872/%#). !+2#\*1' ##' +!/1!2, +2&\$\* ' #!\*5\$\*!5' T#5' !(' ')#!/%\*R/(R&/, \*1/-!3)' \$#' !\*' ))!  
\*5' 4!\$8/%\*!5' !5' )3!\*5\$\*!2#!\$7\$2)\$8)' !/ , !&\$43%#9! =HIJ9KLM9HHKK>!

B\*%+', \*#!; 5/12, +2&\$\* ' !\*5\$\*!5' .!5\$7' , 0\*( /%, +!\$!^%2\* ' !3)\$&' !\*/1#\*%+'.  
&/%)+!8' , ' (2\*(1/4!2, (/14\$\*2/, !\$8/%\*!5' !%, 27' 1#2\*. 0#!)281\$12' #9!!a/%!)2E' ). !5\$7' !\$)1' \$+. !( /%, +!  
\*5' !\$\*4/#35' 1' !\*5\$\*!; /1E#!(/1!. /%F!#5\$1' !\*52#13/#282)2\* . !; 2\*5!\*5' !#\*%+', \*!. /%01' !\*%\*/12, <9!!  
")#/-! . /%!.42<5\*!1' &/44' , +!\*/!\$, .!#\*%+', \*!; 5/12#!+ /2, <11' # ' \$1&5!(/1!\$!&)\$##!\*/!&/, #%)!; 2\*5!  
\$!)281\$12\$, !(1/15' )39

" , .!1' #2+', &' !5\$))!; 52&5!5/%# ' #!(21#\*R. ' \$1!#\*%+', \*#!5\$#!\$, !" b"  
=" &\$+' 42&!b' #2+', \*!" ##2#\*\$, \*>!; 5/!)27' #!S!2, !\*5' !5\$))-!31/72+' #!\$&\$+' 42&!31/<1\$442, <-!\$, +!  
# ' 17' #!\$#!\$, !\$&\$+' 42&!4' , \*/19!!B\*%+', \*#!&\$, !\*\$)E!\*/!5' !" b" !\$8/%\*!#\*%+. !#E2)#! /1!&/, &' 1, #!  
\$8/%\*!&)\$##' #9!!C/1' /7' 1-!5' !ZY#!=Z))!Y21' &\*/1#>!&\$, !8' !7\$)%\$8)' !1' #/%1&' #!(/1!#\*%+', \*#!  
; 5/!\$1' !5\$72, <!31/8)' 4#!; 2\*5!1//44\$\* ' #!/1!; 2\*5!\$+P%#\*2, <!\* /!&/))' <' 9!

!B\*%+', \*#!; 5/!\$1' !%, &' 1\*\$2, !\$8/%\*!5' 21!4\$P/1#! /1  
\$8/%\*!; 5\$\*!&\$1' ' 1!3/#282)2\*2' #!\*5' 21!4\$P/1#!4\$E' !\$7\$2)\$8)' !&\$, !8' , ' (2\*(1/4!\$!72#2\*!\*/!5' !Hegi  
@\$1' ' 1!@', \*' 19!!@/%, #' )/1#!&\$, !\$)#/!31/72+' !2, (/14\$\*2/, !\$8/%\*!5' !@', \*' 10#P/8!1' (' 11\$)!  
31/<1\$49!! =HIJ9!KLM9HHLL>!

"# \$%&'()\*+!, -..)' \*!' /.)0.

B\*%+' , \*#!; 5/!#' ' E!XA@!\*%\*/12, <!5' )3!; 2))!&/4' !; 2\*5!7\$1.2, <!\$82)2\*2' #!\$, +!31/8)' 4 #9!  
Z/; ' 7' 1-!, /!4\$\*\* 1!\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!/1!; 5\$\*!#%8P' &\*!2#18' 2, <!\*%\*/1' +!-\$&5!\*%\*/12\$)!# #2/ , !; 2))!  
1' ^%21' !\$!#242)\$1!(/14\$\*9!!

"9 G3' , 2, <!\*5' !B' #2/ ,

I9 A#\*\$8)2#5!\$!&/4 (/1\*\$8)' !; /1E2, <! , 721/ , 4' , \*9  
\$9 S, \*1/+%&' !. /%1#')(\* /!5' !#\*%+' , \*9!!" #E!5' !#\*%+' , \*0#!, \$4' !\$, +!1' 3' \$\*!2\*  
8\$&E!\$#!. /%!(2))!2, !&/ , \*\$&!#5' ' \*!2, (/14\$\*2/ , 9!!  
89 ]' !/3' , -! , &/%1\$<2, <-!\$, +!#%33/1\*27' 9!Y/!, /!\*!<27' !\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!\$, .!1' \$#/ ,  
!\* /!3' 1&' 27' !. /%1\$#!+2#\*1\$&\*'+! /!18/\*5' 1' +9!  
&9 ]' !\$; \$1' !/(!\$, +!\*1. !\*/!42, 2426' !/%\*#2+' !2, \*' 1(' 1' , &' 9![ /!1\*5' !4 /#\*!3\$1\*-  
\*%\*/12, <!2#12, +272+%\$)26' +!5' )3-!# /!<27' !\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!. /%1!%, +272+' +!  
\$\*\* , \*2/ , 9!!] '#%1' !\*5\$\*!. /%1!&))!35/ , ' !2#1/((9!  
+9 C' 7' 1!\$)) /; !. /%1#')(\* /!8' &/4' !# /! , <1/##' +!2, !72#2\*2, <!; 2\*5!. /%1!(12' , +#  
!\*5\$\*!. /%1!2<, /1' !. /%1!&)2' , \*#9!? 5' , !#\*%+' , \*#(' ' )!\*5\$\*!. /%1\$1' !, /!\*  
3\$. 2, <!\$\*\* , \*2/ , -!\*5' .!; 2))!, /\*\$#E!(/1!, ' ' + ' +!5' )39!

H9 " &\*27' ).!)2#'' , !\*/!5' !#\*%+' , \*d#!, ' ' +#\$, +!&/ , &' 1 , #9

O9 Y' \*\* 142, ' !#3' &2(2&!# #2/ , !</)\$)#!8. !1' 3' \$\*2, <!8\$&E!\*/!5' !#\*%+' , \*!; 5\$\*!. /%  
%, + ' 1#\$, +!\*/!8' !5#15' 1!&/ , &' 1 , 9!

]9

09 S+ ' , \*2(. !; 5\$!\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!#\*2)! , ' ' +#!\*/!)' \$1, !=/1!5\$7' !\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!+/\*5'  
2+ ' , \*2(.2, <>9!  
J9 X' \$7' !/, !3/#2\*27' -(12' , +). !, /\*' 9!!A, &/%1\$<' !#\*%+' , \*#!\*/!1' \*%1, !2(!\*5' .!, ' ' +  
\$++2\*2/, \$)!5' )39!

A\$&5!\*%\*/1!; 2)!+2(( ' 1!#/ 4' ; 5\$\*!2, !52#T5' 1!\$331/\$&5!\*/!\*%\*/12, <9! : 5' !(//)/; 2, <!\*' &5, 2^%' #-!  
5/; ' 7' 1-\$1' !33)2&\$8)' !\*/!\$)!\*%\*/12, <!#2\*%\$\*2/, #9!

: %\*/1#!)' \$1, !\$!<1' \$\*!+' \$)!\$8/%\*\$, !2, +272+%\$)d#!, ' ' +#!\*51/%<5!)2#\*' , 2, <!\$, +!\$1' !/(\*\* , !  
\$8)' !\*/!\$##2#!\*51/%<5!' (( ' &\*27' !%# ' !/(!^%' #\*2/, 2, <!#\*1\$\*\* <2' #9!

: 5' !\*' &5, 2^%' #TJ0. ' /T\*0. 1290. 125&%50. 098+QaJ0. 12985Tc [W98s(%YD!' +s8sn[W98s6985Tc!0. 12990. 1250. 098

1' #3/, #282)\*. !\*/!' , &/%1\$<' !#\*%+' , \*T2, #\*1%&\*/1I2, \*' 1\$&\*2/, 9IS(!\$!#\*%+' , \*!#\$. #!  
#/4' \*52, <!, ' <\$\*27' !\$8/%\*!\$, !2, #\*1%&\*/1-!+/, /!\*\$<' ' !/1+2#<' ' !; 2\*5!524T5' 19!  
B%<<' #\*!5\$\*!5' !#\*%+' , \*!+2#&%##\*!5' !4\$\*\*\* 1!; 2\*5!\*5' !2, #\*1%&\*/19!

9!!!Y/, 0\*!<27' !/%\*!2, (/14\$\*2/, !%, )' ##!. /%!E, /; !2\*!2#!&/11' &\*9!S(!. /%  
+/, d\*!E, /; -!#\$. -!eS!+/, d\*!E, /; 9e!V' \*!\*/!E, /; !' \$&5!#\*\$((!4' 48' 1!; /1E2, <!, 2\*5!. /%!  
+%12, <!. /%1!#&5' +%)' +!5/%1#9! ? 5' , !. /%!' , &/%, \*' 1!+2((2&%)!31/8)' 4#! /1!^% ' #\*2/, #-!!  
. /%1#5/%)!+E, /; !' \$&5!/\*5' 1!; '))!' , /%<5!/\*!\$#E!(/1!\$##2#\*\$, &' !/!4\$E' !\$!1' (' 11\$)9!

1# 20&3-14). &- \*)\*+

: 5' !(/) /; 2, <!\$1' !/(( ' 1' +!\$#!#\*\* 3#!\*/I2, &' \$#2, <!. /%1!)2#\*\* , 2, <!#E2))#9!b' 4' 48' 1-!  
)2#\*\* , 2, <!2#!\$!52<5R) 7' )!#E2))!\$, +!2#!+ ' 7' )/3' +!\$, +!2431/7' +!/, ). !\$#!\*5' !1' #%)\*/!(31\$&\*2&' 9!

: 52#!2#!\*5' !' \$#2' #\*!#\* 3!2, !\*5' !)2#\*\* , 2, <!31/&' ##9!a/%!&\$, d\*!)2#\*\* ,  
, \*2)! . /%1#\*/3!\*\$)E2, <9!] ' &/4' !\$; \$1' !/(!5/; !&/4(/1\*\$8)' !. /%1\$1' !; 2\*5!  
#2)' , &' 9!] ' &/4' !\$; \$1' !/(!5/; !4%&5!\*24' !. /%1\$)) /; !( /1. /%1!#\*%+' , \*!\*/!#2\*!2, !  
#2)' , &' !\$, +!\*52, E!\$8/%\*!\$, !\$, #; ' 1!8' (/1' !. /%17/)% , \*' ' 1!\*5' !&/11' &\*!1' #3/, #' 9!  
? \$2!(/1!\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!\*/!52, E!8' (/1' !. /%1\$, #; ' 1! /1!4/7' !/, !\*!\$, /5' 1!\*/32&9!  
] ' &/4' !&/4(/1\*\$8)' !; 2\*5!#/4' !#2)' , &' 9!

!X//E2, <!\$\*!5' !#\*%+' , \*!#5/; #!. /%1!2, \*' , \*!\*/!%, + ' 1#\*\$, +9  
S\*!\$)#/!&/44%, 2&\$\* ' #!5\$\*! . /%1\$1' !2, \*' 1' #\*\* +!2, !\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!\$, +!; 5\$\*!5' !5\$#!  
\*/!#\$. 9!C/1' /7' 1-!2!2#!' \$#2' 1!\*/13\$. !\$\*\*\* , \*2/, !\$, +!&/, &' , \*1\$\*! !; 5' , !. /%1\$1' !  
)//E2, <!\$\*!# /4' / , ' !2, #\*\* \$+!/(!)/E2, <!\$; \$. !/1!\$\*! . /%1!, /\*\* #!/1!\$\*!5' !  
\*' Q\*8/E9!

!S(!. /%!E, /; !P%#\*!\$!)2\*\*)' !\$8/%\*!\$, /5' 1!3' 1#/, !=' #3' &2\$)). !2(  
\*5\$\*!)2\*\*)' !82\*!2#!8\$# ' +!/, !5/; !\*5' !3' 1#/, !)/E#-!+1' ##' #-! ' \*&9->!2\*!2#!5\$1+!, /!\* /!  
4\$E' !\$##%43\*2/, #!\$8/%\*!5' !3' 1#/, 9!!: 5' !+\$, <' 1!2#!\*5\$\*!5/#' !\$##%43\*2/, #RR  
&/11' &\*! /1!2, &/11' &\*F ; 2))!' \$+!\*/!(\$)#' !/!12, &/11' &\*!' Q3' &\*5\*2/, #!\$8/%\*!; 5\$\*!  
\*5\$\*!3' 1#/, !&\$, !\$, +!; 2))!+ /9!

!a/%!&\$, , /\*!#/)7' !' 7' 1.

31/8)' 4!(/1! 7' 1. !#\*%+' , \*9!X2#\*\* , 2, <!4' \$, #!5\$\*!5' !\*%\*/1!&\$1' #!\$, +!\*5\$\*!  
5' T#5' !&\$, !5' )3!\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!# /1\*!/%\*! /3\*2/, #!\$, +!&)\$12(. !\*5' !+ ' &2#2/, R4\$E2, <!  
31/&' ##9!!: %\*/1#!&\$, !5' )3!2+' , \*2(. !\*5' !2##% ' #!\$, +!#3' ))!/%\*!5' !\$)\* 1, \$\*27' #9!

-!

!W\$. !\$\*\*\* , \*2/, !\* /!4/1' !\*5\$, !P%#\*!5' !; /1+#18' 2, <  
#\$2+!\$, +!)2#\*\* , !\$)#/!\*/!5' !' 4/\*2/, #!\$, +!2+' \$#!8' 2, <' Q31' ##' +9!W\$. !\$\*\*\* , \*2/, !  
\*/!<' #\*%1' #!\$, +!8/+ . !)\$, <%\$<' 9!!

b' 4' 48' 1!\*5\$!)2#\*\* , 2, <l2, &)%+' #!\*52, E2, <9!S\*  
2, 7/)7' #!1' \$#/ , 2, <-!; ' 2<52, <!\$1<%4' , \*#-\$, +!\$, \$). 62, <!\*5' !&/, \*\* , \*!/(!; 5\$\*!2#!  
8' 2, <!#\$2+9!'' !<//+!)2#\*\* , ' 1!4%#\*!&/, &' , \*1\$\*\* -!\*52, E-\$, +!1' \$#/ , 9!

X2#\*\* , !\*/!5' \$1!; 5\$\*!2#!) (\*!/%\*9!B/4' \*24' #!; 5\$\*!2#  
 , /\*!#\$2+!2#!4/1' !243/1\*\$, \*!\*5\$, !; 5\$\*!2#!#\$2+9![/1!' Q\$43)' -!2(\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!  
&/43)\$2, #!\$8/%\*!8' 2, <!8' 52, +!2, !&)\$##!\$, +!\$8/%\*!, /\*!8' 2, <!\$8)' !\*/!E' ' 3!%3!  
; 2\*5!\*5' !31/(' ##/1-!\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!4\$.!, /\*!8' !\$\*\*' , +2, <!&)\$##!=3/##28)' !  
\$\*\*' , +\$, &' T4/\*27\$\*2/, T3' 1#2#\*\* , &' !31/8)' 4#>!/1!+/2, <!5/4' ; /!E!\*=24' !  
4\$, \$<' 4' , \*T#\*%+. !#\*1\$\*\* <. !31/8)' 4>9!

[/&%#!/, !E' .!; /1+#!\$, +!4\$2, !3/2, \*#  
\$, +!%# ' !\*5' 4!\*51/%<5/%\*!5' !# #2/ , 9!

B' ' E!\*/!<27' !\*5' !#\*%+' , \*!%#' (%)  
( ' +8\$&E-!8\*!\*1.!, /\*!\* /!P%+<' 9!]' !#%1' !. /%<' \*!\$))!\*5' !(\$&\*#18' (/1' !. /%!!  
' 7\$)%\$\*\* !\*5' !#\*%+' , \*d#!31/8)' 4!/1!#2%\*\$2/, 9!S, \$&&%1\$\*\* !/!2, &/43)' \*\* !  
2, (/14\$\*2/, !&\$, !)' \$+!\*/!\$!(\$)#' !&/, &)%#2/, !\$, +!5\$14(%)!\$+72&' !/!1\$&\*2/, #9!

a/%!1\*5/%<5\*#!\$1' !8\$#' +!/ , !; 5\$\*!. /%!/8# ' 17' 9  
a/%!&\$, !, ' 7' 1!8' !&/43)' \*\* ). !\$&&%1\$\*\* !\$8/%\*!5' !/\*5' 1!3' 1#/, 9!'' 7/2+!12#E2, <!  
/1!'' 142, \$\*2, <!\*5' !\*%\*/12\$)!1' )\$\*2/, #523!#243). !\*/!\$2!!. /%!13' 1#/, \$)!  
( ' )2, <#T/32, 2/ , #9!

!2#!\*5' !82)2\* .!\*/!1' 3' \$\*!8\$&E!2, !/, ' d#!;/; , !; /1+#!; 5\$\*!#/4' / , '  
' )# ' !5\$#!#\$2+9!: 52#!\*\* &5, 2^%' !2#!/(\*\* , !1' (' 11' +!\*/!\$#!e4211/12, <9e!?' 5' , !. /%!&\$, !  
#\$ . !8\$&E!\*/!#/4' / , ' !; 5\$\*!#5' !5\$#!P%#\*!#\$2+!\*/!. /%-!. /%RR2, !' ((' &\*RR5/)+!%3!\$!  
4211/1!\*/!\*5\$\*!3' 1#/, 9!: 5' !/\*5' 1!3' 1#/, !4\$. !#\$. -!e'' \*)\$##-!#/4' / , ' !  
%, + ' 1#\*\$, +#!; 5\$\*!Sd4!#\$ .2, <-e!/1!ddC/-!S!+2+, d\*!4' \$, !\*5\$\*9e!



B!R!BDbI Aa!\*5' !&5\$3\*' 1!/1!\$##2<, 4' , \*!\*/!<' \*!5' !4\$2, !2+' \$9!c/\*' !\*5' !\*2\*)' !/(!5' !  
 !!!!!&5\$3\*' 19!b' \$+!\$, .!2, \*1/+%&\*/1. -!#%4 4\$1. -!/1!&/, &)%+2, <!3\$1\$<1\$35#-!\$, +!#&\$, !\$))!  
 !!!!!\*8)' #-!2, #' 1\*#-!\$, +!32&\*%1' #9!  
 i !R!i DAB: \$GcBI&\$, !8' !(1\$4' +!(1/4!\*5' !4\$2, !5' \$+2, <#9!: 52#!: 2))!(/&%#!\$\*\*\*' , \*2/, !\$, +!  
 !!!!!<27' !3%13/#' !\*/!5' !1' \$+2, <9!  
 b!R!bA" Y!\*5' !&5\$3\*' 1-!#' &\*2/, !8. !#' &\*2/, -!2, !/1+' 1!\*/!\$, #; ' 1!\*5' !^%' #\*2/, #9!? 12\*' !  
 !!!!!\*5' #' !\$, #; ' 1#!/, !\*5' !8\$&E!/(!\*5' !&\$1+#!-!3\$. 2, <!\$\*\*\*' , \*2/, !\*/!8/)+-!2\*\$)2&26' +-/1!  
 !!!!!%, +' 1)2, ' +!; /1+#9!!  
 b!R!bA@S: A!\*5' !4\$2, !3/2, \*#!/(!\*5' !&5\$3\*' !18. !)/E2, <!\$; \$. !(1/4!\*5' !8//E!\$, +!  
 !!!!!1' #\*\$\*2, <!5' !\$, #; ' 1#!\*/!5' !^%' #\*2/, #131' 72/%#). !(14%)\$\*' +9!: 5' !#\*%+' , \*!#5/%)+!  
 !!!!!+/\*52#!7' 18\$)). !\$, +!2, !52#!\; , !; /1+#9!S\*!2#!\$!<//+!2+' \$!\*/!; 12\*' !\*5' !4\$2, !2+' \$##!  
 !!!!!+/\*; , !2, !/%\*)2, ' !(/149!b' #' \$1&5!&)' \$1). !+' 4/, #\*1\$\*' #!\*5\$\*!/%\*)2, 2, <!2#!#%3' 12/1!\*//!  
 !!!!!8/\*5!%, +' 1)2, 2, <!\$, +!52<5)2<5\*2, <9!  
 b!R!bAI SA? !8/\*5!, /\*' #!\$, +!&\$1+#!\$(\*' 1!1' \$+2, <!5' !4\$\*' 12\$)2, !/1+' 1!\*/!<' \*!\$!&)' \$1' 1!  
 !!!!!(/&%#!/, !\*5' !4\$2, !2+' \$#!\$, +!\*5' 2!1!)\$\*2/, #523#9!!: 5' !#\*%+' , \*!#5/%)+!1. !&/7' 12, <!  
 !!!!!52#!, /\*' #!\$, +!1' &\$))2, <!4\$2, !3/2, \*#!\$, +!#%83/2, \*#9!!

[/1!\*5' !\$, Q2/%#!#\*%+' , \*-!(\$&' +!; 2\*5!\$!)/, <-!+2((2&%)!)\*' Q\*!\*/!1' \$+!\*5' !Bi ' (0. 5(!B0)\$TJ(9)TjCt!\$, 4 [( ' !

+9 "); \$. #!E' ' 3!2, !42, +!\*5\$!\*5' !2, #\*1%&\*/1!2#!\*1.2, <!\*/!4' \$#%1' !E, /; )' +<' !/(!\$  
 #%8P' &\*-\$, +!, /\*!\$!#\*%+' , \*d#!2, <' , %2\* .!2, !#/!)72, <!7' 18\$)!3%66)' #9!Y/!, /\*!/%\*R# 4\$1\*  
 . /%1#' )(18. !)/E2, <!(/!5' !+' 72/%#!\*12&E!2, '\*' 131' \*\$\*2/, #!\$, +!2<, /12, <!5' !/872/%#-  
 #\*1\$2<5\*(/1; \$1+!4' \$, 2, <9

A##\$. !' Q\$42, \$\*2/, #-!2, !&/, \*1\$#\*-!1' ^%21' !\*5' !#\*%+' , /\*\*/!1' &\$))!2, (/14\$\*2/, \$1!0.0470.0390.0166r12.03Tc

[" @: j!c' <\$\*27' !' 4/\*2/, #!\$, +!#\*1' ##!+ ' \*1\$&\*(1/4!&/, &' , \*1\$\*2/, 9!  
 : 5' 1' (/1' -!(/&%#!/, !3/#2\*27' !\*52, E2, <!\* /!2, &1' \$#' !. /%1!81\$2, 3/; ' 19!C\$, \$<' !  
 #\*1' ##!; 2\*5!72#%\$)26\$\*2/, -!5%4 /1-\$, +!1' )\$Q\$\*2/, !' Q' 1&2# ' #9!

[" @: j!G\*5' 1!3' /3)' !\$((' &\*. /%1!&/, &' , \*1\$\*2/, 9!  
 : 5' 1' (/1' -(2, +!8' \*\*' 1!\*24' #!=\$. \*24' !5/%1#!\$, +!3)\$&' #!=\$)281\$1.>!\* /!#\*%+. 9!

[" @: j!' &\*27' !)' \$1, 2, <!5' )3#9!  
 : 5' 1' (/1' -!<' \*!35. #2&\$). !2, 7/7' +!; 52)' !#\*%+. 2, <9!=B2!\*%3!#\*1\$2<5\* -!; \$)E!  
 \$1/%, +-\$)E!\$)/%+ -!; 12\* ' !#!#/, <!\$8/%!\*'5' !' /32&9>!

: 5' #' !(27' !8\$#2&!#\*%+. !#E2)#-!2, &)%+2, <!\*24' !4\$, \$<' 4' , \*-!, /'\* R\*\$E2, <-!\* Q\*8//E!#\*%+. !  
 4' \*5/+#!\* ' #!31' 3\$1\$\*2/, !\$, +!\*\$E2, <-!\$, +!2431/7' +!4' 4/126\$\*2/, !\$, +!&/, &' , \*1\$\*2/, -!\$1' !  
 \$))!243/1\*\$, \*!2, !\*5' !+ 7' )/34' , \*!/(!8' \*\*\* 1!#\*%+. !5\$82\*#9!!

] .!31/4/\*2, <!#') (R+2#&23)2, ' !\$, +!#') (R&/, (2+ , &' -!\*5' #' !#\*%+. !#E2)#!; 2)!1' 2, (/1&' !2, !  
 #\*%+ , \*#!\*5' !, /\*2/, !\*5\$\*!5\$1+!; /1E!2#!2, + ' +!1' ; \$1+ +!; 2\*5!< // +!<1\$+ ' #!\$, +!\$( ' ')2, <!/(!  
 \$&&/43)2#54' , \*9!