

I , ?!&!7: =!0, =: !7: B/6, . /, =8!

%'

=: !=50, D!-, +<-+ U0=e1!70B/, !. /!-!4: =!: ;!?0;;/6/, =!M/61M/E=0B/1J!5-B0, 7!1//, !1: . /! : ;!=5/!1-. /!7/: M: 40=0E-4J!M: 40=0E-4J!-, ?!. 040=-6+F1/E360=+!0113/1!;6: . !-!, 3. L/6!: ;! ?0;;/6/, =!-, 74/18!

"#\$%&' (#%)!R5-=@1!-!76/-=!13. . -6+!: ;!-!f30=/!?//M!L-ED76: 3, ?!0, !=5/!13L\$/E=!

. -==/6!5/6/8!@: J!=: !\$3. M!6075=!0, =: !+: 36!M: 10=0: , !-1!5/-?!: ;!O@>#91!. 0110: , !0, !

* : 4?: B-U&!L/40/B/!;6: . !g3, /!XYYY!=: !' : B/. L/6!\]]X!-, ?!=5/, !-7-0, !;6: . !

g-, 3-6+!\]]h!=: !g34+!\]]cUE: 34?!+: 3!1M/-D!=: !O@>#91!6: 4/!0, !L60, 70, 7!-L: 3=!-!

1/==4/. /, =!L/=<//, !* : 4?: B-!-, ?!R6-, 1, 01=60-T!P]])]c)]]0!K0?!=5/!A&@8!B0/<1!: ;!

=5/!;6: N/, !E: , ;40E=!=5/6/!/B: 4B/!L/=<//, !+: 36!;061=!-, ?!1/E: , ?!=/6. 1T!I , ?!5: <!

?0?!=5-=!-;;/E=!A&@8F%3110-, !6/4-=0: , 1!: B/6-44T!!

&, !-, +!E-1/J!=5/!>@>#_O@>#!1/, =!. 0110: , 1!=: !-!, 3. L/6!: ;!=5/1/!;: 6. /6!
@: B0/=!1=-=/1!<5/6/!=5/6/!</6/!=5/1/!0, =/6, -4!E: , ;40E=18!R5/6/!<-1!-!. 0110: , !=:!

(/: 670-J!-!. 0110: , !5-B0, 7!=: !?: !<0=5!' -7: 6, : FC-6-L-D5U-E=3-44+J!</!5: M/?!

=: !5-B/!-!M/-E/!E: , ;/6/, E/!L/=<//, !I 6. /, 0-!-, ?!I N/6L-0\$-, J!<50E5!<-1!

=5<-6=/?!L+!=5/!: 3=L6/-D!: ;!. -\$: 6!5: 1=040=0/1!0, !XYY\UAD6-0, /!: B/6!>60. /-8!!

":=5!=5/!O@>#!. 0110:,!-,?!=5/!O@>#!L3=!-41:!=5/!A&@8!13MM: 6=/?!-!
;/?/6-4!1: 43=0:,!=:!=5/!M6: L4/. 8!&=9!!,:=!136M6010, 78!G/%/!-!;/?/6-4!E: 3, =6+8!G/!
=/,?!=:!L/!13MM: 6=0B/!:;!: 36!B/610:,!:;!;/?/6-401. 8!R5/!M6: L4/. !=5-=!-6: 1/!0,!

*:4?:B-!01!=5-=!=5/6/91!.:6/!=5-,!:,/!=+M/!:;!;/?/6-401. 8!W061=!:;!-44J!;/?/6-401. !
<-1!B/6+!3, M: M34-6!-.:,7!107,0;0E-,=!M: 6=0:,1!:;!=5/!M: M34-=0:,J!/1M/E0-44+!
P=5/0!%:.-,0-,F1M/-D0,7!M: M34-=0:,!0,!*:4?:B-!L/E-31/!:;!=5/!@:B0/=!4/7-E+!
<5/6/!=5/!@:B0/=!A,0:,!<-1!-44/7/?4+!-!;/?/6-=0:,J!L3=!0=!6/-44+!<-1,98!R5/!
1=-=/1!0,!6/M3L40E1!:;!=5/!@:B0/=!A,0:,!5-?!=5/!6075=!=:!1/E/?/J!L3=!6/-44+!=5/+!
?0?,9-8!I,?!=5/+!5-?!=5/!6075=!=:!63,!=5/06!4:E-4!-;;-061J!L3=!=5/+!?0?,9-J!L/E-31/!
=5/+!</6/!63,!;6:.!P]])X\)]]0!*:1E:<8!I,?!1:!-!4:=!:;!*:4?:B-,1!6/./. L/6/?!

!

P'

</!L-10E-44+!5-?!-76//. /, =J!L3=!</!E: 34?, 9=!0. M4/. /, =!=5/!-76//. /, =J!-, ?!

/B/, =3-44+!0=!<-1!6/\$/E=/?!0, !\]]h8!I , ?!=5/, !=50, 71!76-?3-44+!L/7-, !=: !;-44!-M-6=!

;6: . !\]]d!: , 8!R501!5-MM/, /?!4: E-44+J!

0'

>/6=-0, 4+J!&!E: 34?!1//!=5-=!L/E-31/!: ;!=5/!%3110-, 1!&!?/-4=!<0=58!R5/!=<:!

.: 1=!M6: . 0, /, =U0, !. 0?F\]]]J!26/10?/, =!Pa4-?0. 060!23=0, !-MM: 0, =/?!;: 6. /6!

260. /!* 0, 01=/6!^/B7/, +!260. -D: B!-1!501!1M/E0-4!6/M6/1/, =-=0B/!;: 6!R6-, 1, 01=60-8!

I, ?!&!?/-4=!M/61:, -44+!<0=5!260. -D: B!;: 6!-!+/-6!-, ?!-!5-4;J!;6: . !. 0?F\]]]!3, =04!

&!4/;=!0, !\]]X8!I, ?!</!5-?!-!E4: 1/!6/4-=0:, 150M8!&!5-?!501!E/44!M5:, /!, 3. L/68!&!

E: 34?!E-44!50. !3MJ!-, ?!5/!=-4D/?!<0=5!. /J!-, ?!5/!<: 6D/?!E4: 1/4+!<0=5!. /8!&!<-1!

-!. 0?F4/B/4!I. /60E-, !?0M4: . -=8!&!5-?!-!, 0E/!=0=4/J!L3=!&!<-1!, : <5/6/!, /-6!<5/6/!

260. -D: B!5-?!L//, !0, !=5/!50/6-6E5+8!\$/!<-1!=5/!4/B/4!: ;!0. M: 6=-, E/!=5-=!%3110-!

-==-E5/?!=: !*: 4?: B-J!-, ?!&J!&!=50, DJ!-EE36-=/4+!6/;4/E=/?!=5/!4/B/4!: ;!0. M: 6=-, E/!=5-=!5/!A8@8!-==-E5/?!=: !*: 4?: B-8!!

R5/!1-. /!=50, 7!P<5/, 0!C: N-D!E-. /!0, 8!&, !/-64+!\]]hJ!a: 6: , 0, !-1D/?!. /!
-L: 3=!-!;/?/6-4!1: 43=0: , !-, ?!<-, =/?!=: !D, : <!0;!=5/!O@>#!E: 34?!13MM: 6=!0=8!&!
=: 4?!50. !&!=5: 375=!</!E: 34?J!-, ?!5/!=: 4?!. /!5/!<-1!7: 0, 7!3M!=: !* : 1E: <!=: !=-4D!
<0=5!23=0, J!-, ?!5/!=: 4?!. /!5/!<-1!7: 0, 7!=: !-1D!23=0, !=: !-MM: 0, =!-!1M/E0-4!
6/M6/1/, =-=0B/J!P]])Xb)]]0!L/E-31/J!-1!5/!1-0?J!* &KJ!=5/!%3110-, !;: 6/07, !
. 0, 01=6+J<-1!31/4/11!-, ?!<-1, 9=!?: 0, 7!-, +=50, 78*!!I, ?!1: !5/!?0?J!-, ?!/B/, =3-44+!
0, !. 0?F\]]hJ!;061=!PI 4/^-, ?/60!a: 4: 150, U5/9!!=5/!5/-?!: ;!=5/!P%3110-, !
M6/10?/, =0-40!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , U15: </?!3MJ!-, ?!=5/, !-!E: 3M4/!<//>//D1!4-=/6J!C: N-D!
15: </?!3M!-, ?!1=-6=/?!<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!=5/!*: 4?: B-, 18!I, ?!&!. /=!C: N-D!
0, ?06/E=4+!0, !=5/!1/, 1/!=5-=!=5/!%3110-, 1!</6/!<: 6D0, 7!: , !=5018!R5/+!<-, =/?!=: !
D//M!=501!0, !-!L04-=/6-4!E5-, , /48!a: 6: , 0, !5-?!. /=!<0=5!23=0, 8!23=0, !=: : D!501!

!

!T'

 $^{^{\}text{\normalfont}}$ "B5"G?22., 5>"NB_"2*, 5<2"94+"M ε a dε d

*: 4?: B-, 1!<: 34?!\$31=!<: 6D!=: 7/=5/6J!E3=!-!?/-4J!-, ?!/B/6+L: ?+!/41/!<: 34?!L/! =5/, !M6/1/, =/?!<0=5!-!;-0=!-EE: . M408!

 $I\ ,\ ?!=5/+!-4.\ :\ 1=!7:=!-<-+!<0=5!0=8!"\ 3=!</!;:\ 3,\ ?!:\ 3=!P=5-=0!=5/!$

*:47:B-,1!</6/!4//6+!-L:3=!=501U=5/!73+1!0,!>5010,-3U-,?!=5/!

R6-, 1, 01=60-, 1!=: : J!L/E-31/!=5/+!L: =5!</6/!131M0E0: 31!: ;!* : 1E: <!=6+0, 7!=:!

:6E5/1=6-=/!-!?/-4!-=!=5/06!/`M/, 1/8!I , ?!1:!;061=!=5/!*:4?:B-, 1!-, ?!=5/, !=5/!



!\$'

&!1-<!=5/!%3110-, !-. L-11-?: 61!0, !*: 4?: B-J!

!

/,:375!73+J!-,?!:=5/6!I. /60E-,!?0M4:. -=1!5-?!<:6D/?!<0=5!50. 8!I,?!&!31/?!
=:!1//!50. !-44!=5/!=0. /8!!

!

R5/!, /`=!%3110-, !-. L-11-?: 6U=5/!4-1=!: , /!=5/6/!<5: !<-1!=5/6/!?360, 7!

. +!=/, 36/U <-1!' 0D: 4-0!%+-L: B8!I , ?!%+-L: B!<-1U </4J!0=!<-1!;3, , +8!I 4/`/0!

": 6: ?-BD0, !: , E/!=: 4?!. /!=5-=!C: 4+-!%+-L: B!<-1!1: . /L: ?+!=5-=!+: 3!1E-6/?!

40==4/!E504?6/, !<0=58⁸!\$/!1-0?J!k&;!+: 3%/!, :=!7: : ?J!C: 4+-!%+-L: B!<044!E: . /!-;=/6!

+: 38!!\$/9?!-E=3-44+!<: 6D/?!0, !R6-, 1, 01=60-!<0=5!=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, 1!?360, 7!=5/!

=0. /!: ;!=5/!0, 0=0-4!;075=0, 78!\$/!5-?!1/6B/?!0, !H0=53-, 0-!-, ?!=5/!>N/E56653-, 0-!-, ?!=5!\pB=53=5!=!

ίΠ,



?01044310: , . /, =8!P%3110-, !26/10?/, =!": 6010!

! !M'

/`E//?0, 74+!L-?4+J!L3=!=5/+!5-?!-!6/-4!/, /. +8!R5/!M6: L4/. !<0=5!=5-=!P]])h\)]]0!
<-1!=5-=!=5/!%3110-, !. 040=-6+!. -+!5-B/!L//, !7304=+!: ;!. -, +!=50, 71J!L3=!=5/!
>5/E5/, 1!</6/!, :=!7::?!73+1!/0=5/6J!-, ?!=5/+!5-?!-!, 3. L/6!:;!6/-4!/, /. 0/1J!
-, ?!</!D, :<!, :<U=5/!%3110-, 1!=:4?!. /!=501!-=!=5/!=0. /J!=5-=!=5/+!5-?!;: 4D1!
;6:.!-4Fn-/?-!-,?!:=5/61!0,!=5/6/J!&14-. 0E!6-?0E-41J!-,?!</!D,:<!,:<!=5-=!-!4:=!
:;!=5-=!<-1!,:=!1/4;F\$31=0;0E-=0:,8!&=!<-1!6/-48!!

!Z'



! !0

=50, D!: ;!=5/!?/E010: , !;: 6!=5/!A8@8!=: !6/;31/!=: !6-=0;+!=5/!=6/-=+!L/;: 6/!%3110-!
;34;044/?!0=1!E: . . . 0=. /, =1T!G/6/!+: 3!-6730, 7!;: 6!/-640/6!6-=0;0E-=0: , T!G5: !<-1!
-6730, 7!-7-0, 1=!0=T!I , ?!0;!+: 3!E: 34?!1=-6=!L+!\$31=!=/440, 7!31!<5-=!0=!<-1!=5-=!<-1!
=5/!. -0, !0113/!-=!1=-D/!5/6/T!

@: J!;6: . !=5/!B/6+!L/70, , 0, 7U </!3, ?/6=: : D! <0=5!=5/!%3110-, 1J! </!=: 4?!

=5/. !-1! </!6-=0;0/?J!=5/!=6/-=+!/, =/6/?!0, =: !;: 6E/U -4. : 1=!;6: . !=5/!B/6+!

L/70, , 0, 7J!0=! < -1!P]])hb)]]0!0. M40E0=! <0=5!=5/!%3110-, 1!=5-=! < /! <: 34?!5-B/!=: !

6/, /7: =0-=/!=5/!=6/-=+!: 6!=5/!6/70. /!7: B/6, 0, 7!E: , B/, =0: , -4! < /-M: , 1!0, !

#36: M/8!I , ?!=5-=91! < 5-=!=5/!-?-M=/?!=6/-=+! < -1!-L: 3=8!G/!6/-44+!, /7: =0-=/?!

=<: !6/B010: , 1!=: !=5/!=6/-=+8!R5/6/! < -1!: , /!0, !XYYCJ!=5/!W4-, D!I 76//. /, =J! < 50E5!

!

\$T'

! =5/06!;: 6E/1!?6-. -=0E-44+J!. : 1=!?6-. -=0E-44+!(/6. -, +J!L3=!4: =1!-, ?!4: =1!: ;!

=5/61U=5/+!</6/!<-+!?:<,8!

!

R5/!: =5/6!=50, 7!=5-=!=5/!>W#!R6/-=+!5-?!</6/!. /E5-, 01. 1!;: 6!
=6-, 1M-6/, E+!-, ?!E: ,;0?/, E/!L304?0, 78!R5/6/!</6/!?-=-!/`E5-, 7/1J!: L407-=: 6+!
B010=1J!1, -M!B010=1!=: !L-1/1!0, !: =5/6!E: 3, =60/18!R5/!%3110-, 1!E: 34?!-1D!=: !B010=!

I. /60E-, !L-1/1!0, !#36: M/J!: 6!</!E: 34?!-1D!=: !B010=!%3110-, !L-1/1J!-, ?!=5/+!5-?!

=: !4/=!31!0, 8!G/!5-?!-44!1: 6=1!: ;!. /E5-, 01. 1!: ;!D//M0, 7!=6-ED!: ;!: , /!-, :=5/6!-, ?!

L304?0, 7!E: ,;0?/, E/8!&=!<-1!E: 44-L: 6-=0B/!-, ?!E: : M/6-=0B/J!-, ?!0=!<-1!-!6/70. /!

=5-=!/B/6+L: ?+!6/-44+!<-, =/?!=: !D//MJ!L/E-31/!</15-?!-!7: : ?!6/4-=0: , 150M!0, !

=5/!eY]1J!-, ?!=501!<-1!M-6=!: ;!. -D0, 7!#36: M/-, 1!0, !7/, /6-4!;//4!. 3E5!. : 6/!

1/E36/!-7-0, 1=!=5/!;36=5/6!6/F: 3=L6/-D!: ;!<-6J!136M601/!-==-EDJ!: 6!-, +=50, 7!40D/!
=5-=8!!

@:!</!1=-6=/?!, /7: =0-=0:, 1!:, !-?-M=0, 7!=5/!=6/-=+!0, !/-64+!XYYZ8!&!D,: <!-!
L0=!-L: 3=!0=J!L/E-31/!&!-E=3-44+!<6: =/!=5/!;061=!?6-;=!:;!=5/!-?-M=/?!=6/-=+!=5-=!
<-1!=5/,!, /7: =0-=/?!0, !a0/,, -J!=5/!g: 0, =!>:, 134=-=0B/!(6: 3M¹6¹:, !=5/!. -670, 1!:;!
=5/!O@>#8!I, ?!=5/!%3110-, 1!<-, =/?!=501!=::8!O, /!:;!=5/!:=5/6!6/-1:, 1!=5/!
%3110-, 1!6/-44+!<-, =/?!0=!01!=5-=!=5/!:6070, -4!=6/-=+!E:B/6/?!=/660=:60-44+!=5/!
@:B0/=!A, 0:, J!=5/!G-61-<!2-E=J!-, ?!=5/!E:3, =60/1!0,!' I RO!-=!=5/!=0. /8!G5/,!
=5/!@:B0/=!A, 0:, !;/44!-M-6=J!L/E-31/!:;!0, =/6, -=0:, -4!6/E:7, 0=0:, !-, ?!:=5/6!
=50, 71J!#1=:, 0-J!H-=B0-J!-, ?!H0=53-, 0-!P]])d\)]]0!</6/!, /B/6!M-6=+!=:!=5/!
:6070, -4!>W#!R6/-=+8!@:!5/6/!</6/!E:3, =60/1!=5-=

\$\$'

7: 0, 7!=: !7/=!0, =: !=5/!#A!-, ?!M6: L-L4+!7/=!0, =: !' | ROJ!-, ?!=5/+!</6/, 9=!E: B/6/?!
L+!-, +!-6. 1!E: , =6: 4!6/70. /!<5-=1: /B/68!| , ?!0;!+: 3!4: : D!-=!=5/!"-4=0E1J!#1=: , 0-!
P010!Y]!. 04/1!;6: . !P@=80!2/=/61L367J!<50E5!01!=5/!. -\$: 6!/E: , : . 0E!53L!: ;!%3110-!
: 3=!0, =: !#36: M/8!@: !=5/!%

\$%'

E: 3, =6+!-76//. /, =!=:!;: 6/07, !. 040=-6+!;: 6E/18!&, !M-6=0E34-6J!-!, 3. L/6!:;!

E: 3, =60/1J!=5/!, /<4+!0, ?/M/, ?/, =!1=-=/1!: 3=!:;!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0:, UAD6-0, /!-, ?!

*: 4?: B-!-, ?! (/: 670-!</6/!-. :, 7!=5/!. : 1=!0. M: 6=-, =!:;!=5: 1/!1=-=/1U=56//!:;!

=5/!: 6070, -4! (AI * !1=-=/18¹⁷!H:: D!-=!=5/!E: 3, =60/1!<5/6/!%3110-, !;: 6E/1!

6/. -0, /?!-;=/6!=5/!E: 44-M1/!:;!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0:, J!-, ?!=5: 1/!-6/!E: 3, =60/1!=5-=!

6/-44+!<-, =/?!5: 1=FE: 3, =6+!-76//. /, =J!L/E-31/!=5/+!<-, =/?!=:!7/=!=5/!%3110-, 1!

: 3=8!I , ?!1:!</!. -?/!6-=0;0E-=0:, !:;!=5/!I ?-M=/?!>W#!R6/-=+!E:, =0, 7/, =!3M:, !

=5/!%3110-, 1!6/-E50, 7!-76//. /, =!<0=5!=5/!(/: 670-, 1!:, !=5/!<0=5?6-<-4!:;!

:: 6E/1!-, ?J!0, !*: 4?: B-J!:, !=5/!-E=3-4!<0=5?6-<-4!:;!=5/!%3110-, !;: 6E/1!;6:..!

*: 4?: B-8!

I, ?!L+!\]]iJ!</!5-?!7: ==/, !=5/!(/: 670-, !M6: L4/. !1/==4/?J!L3=!=5/6/!<-1!
, /B/6!-76//. /, =!: ,!*: 4?: B-J!L/E-31/!=5/!%3110-, 1!5-B/!;061=!-!1. -44!

M/-E/D//M0, 7!?/=-E5. /, =!=5/6/!?-=0, 7!;6: . !-!;: 6. -4!-76//. /, =!L/=<//,!

>5010, -3!-, ?!*: 1E: <J!P107, /?!: , 0!g34+!\X**J!XYY\J!L3=!=5/+!-41: !5-B/!=5/!

6/. , -, =1!: ;!=5/!@: B0/=!Xd**l! 6. +J!=5/!: M/6-=0B/!76: 3M!: ;!%3110-, !;: 6E/1!=5-=!

<-1!L-10E-44+!=5/6/J!-;=/6!XYY\J!=: !73-6?!=5/!-61/, -4!=5-=!<: 34?!5-B/!M6: B0?/?!

</-M: , 1!;: 6!@: B0/=!;: 6E/1!: , !=5/!1: 3=5/6, !;6: , =!: ;!G: 64?!G-6!&&&!0, !#36: M/J!0;!

=5-=!5-?!/B/6!L//, !;: 375=8!R5/6/!5-?!\$31=!L//, !/, : 6. : 31!-. : 3, =1!: ;!-6. 1!

1=: 6/?!0, !*: 4?: B-J!0, !M-6=0E34-6!=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, !6/70: , 8!R: !M3=!M6/1136/!: , !

=5/!%3110-, 1!=: !<0=5?6-<!;6: . !P]])dc)]]0!=5/1/!E: 3, =60/1!<-1!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!

\$U'



1=-+0, 7!0, !>W#!-, ?!;34;0440, 7!=5/!E: . . . 0=. /, =1J!L/E-. /!. : 6/!-E3=/8!"3=!

, : , /=5/4/11J!* : 1E: <!E: , =0, 3/?!=: !1=-+!0, !=5/!=6/-=+!;: 6!-!4: , 7!=0. /8!&=!<-1, 9=!

3, =04!=5/!4-=/!\]]]1!=5-=!=5/+!131M/, ?/?!=5/06!M-6=0E0M-=0: , J!L3=!=5/+!1=-+/?!0, !

=5/!=6/-=+ "=!

\$M'

"#\$%&' (#%)!&!<-, =/?!=: !M0B: =!, : <!=: !70B/!+: 3!1/B/6-4!: ;!=5/!L6: -?/6!M: 40E0/1!;6: . !

=5/!"315!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: ,!-, ?!7/=!+: 36!6/-E=0: ,!=: !=5/. !-1!-,!: ;;0E0-4!0,!#-1=/6,!

#36: M/!-=!=5/!=0. /8!R: !L-ED!3MJ!=5/!;061=!. //=0, 7!L/=<//,!26/10?/,=!"315!-,?!

26/10?/,=!23=0,!;-. : 314+!=-D/1!M4-E/!0,!@4: B/, 0-!0,!\]]X8!K: !+: 3!6/. /. L/6!

+: 36!6/-E=0: ,!=: !=5/!. //=0, 7!0,!=5/!. :. /, =T!!

\$&HH)!^/-58!&!<-1!<: 6D0, 7!E4: 1/4+!<0=5!260. -D: B!-=!=5/!=0. /8!G/!</6/!?: <, !0, !=5/!

<//?1J!/, 7-7/?!<0=5!L/-=0, 7!3M!: , !=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, 1!<5: !</6/!6/101=0, 7!

%3110-, !/;;; 6=1!=: !7/=!=5/06!. 040=-6+!/f30M. /, =!: 3=!: ;!*: 4?: B-!L+!=5/!/, ?!: ;!

\]]X8!&!?0?, \(\perp: \text{IM} -+!-!4: =!: ;!-==/, =0: , !=: !=5/!?/=-0418!&!=-4D/?!<0=5!=5/!%3110-, 1!

-L: 3=!0=J!L3=!=5/+!</6/!5-MM+J!</!</6/!5-MM+!<0=5!0=J!-, ?!4: E-44+!&!?0?, \(\perp: \text{I1/!-!} \)

4: =!=5-=!-;;/E=/?!. /!0. . /?0-=/4+8!I , ?!&!5-B/!=: !1-+!. +!-==0=3?/!=: !=5-=!

P]])i\)]]0!<-1!M6/==+!M-6: E50-48!&!<-1!/, 7-7/?!4: E-44+!0, !?/=-041!=5-=!</6/, \(\perp: \text{M-6=0E34-64+!0.} \)

M-6=0E34-64+!0. M: 6=-, =!=: !=5/!13. . 0=!4/B/4J!L3=!0=!<-1!-!M: 10=0B/!M3158!!

G5-=!0=!<-1!;: 6!;: 4D1!40D/!. /!-, ?!260. -D: B!01!0=!7-B/!31!40E/, 1/!<0=50, !
: 36!7: B/6, . /, =1!=: !E: . /!-, ?!1-+J!k\$/+J!401=/, J!</%/!<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!=5/!
%3110-, 18!G/!, //?!=: !?: !=501J!</!, //?!=: !M315!=501J!</!, //?!=: !7/=!=501!. : , /+J!
</!, //?!=: !7/=!=501!?: , /J!</!, //?!=: !1/, ?!=501!M/61: , 8!!! , ?!&!<-1!13EE/11;348!
R5-=!13. . /6J!&!. /-, J!. +!. 0110: , !;: 6!<5-=!</!5-?!=: !?: !0, !=/6. 1!: ;!0, 1M/E=0, 7!
-, ?!?/-40, 7!<0=5!=5/!%3110-, !<0=5?6-<-4U&!<-1!?6-1=0E-44+!3, ?/61=-;;/?!-, ?!
1: J!0, ?//?J!G-150, 7=: , U@=-=/!K/M-6=. /, =J!K/M-6=. /, =I: ;!K/;/, 1/J!0, !
M-6=0E34-6J!=5/!K/;/, 1/!R56/-=!%/?3E=0: , !! 7/, E+J!=5-=!5-?!-!L3, E5!: ;!. 040=-6+!
PM/61: , , /40U1/, =!. /!-!<5: 4/!L3, E5!: ;!M/: M4/!0, !=5/!4-=/!13. . /6!-, ?!;-44!: ;!
\]]Xi0, !: 6?/6!=: !L//;!3MJ!=: !5/4M!=5/!%3110-, 1!E: , ?3E=!=5/06!: M/6-=0: , 1!

!

\$P'

?/1=6: +0, 7!/f30M. /, =!: 6!150MM0, 7!0=!: 3=!: ;!* : 4?: B-!0, !=0. /!=: !. -D/!=5/!;061=!: ;!
=5/!?/-?40, /1!1/=!L+!=5/!&1=-, L34!@3. . 0=8!R5/+!5-?!=: !7/=!=5/06!=6/-=+F40. 0=/?!
/f30M. /, =!: 3=!L+!=5/!/, ?!: ;!=5-=!+/-68!I , ?!=5/+!?0?J!;: 6!=5/!. : 1=!M-6=8!G/!
7-B/!=5/. !-, !/`=/, 10: , !: , !1: . /!: =5/6!1=3;; U=5/!\]]\!?/-?40, /J!=5/!2: 6=: !
. //=0, 7!0, !K/E/. L/6!: ;!\]]P\08¹⁸!" 3=!L-10E-44+J!</!</6/!<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!=5/. J!
<: 6D0, 7!5-6?8!I , ?!=5-=!13. . 0=J!=5/!H\$3L4\$-, -!@3. . 0=J!5/4M/?!<0=5!=5-=8!&=!<-1!
L-10E-44+!-!M: 10=0B/!=50, 78!!

&;!+: 3!<-, =!=: !7: !0, U&!?0?, 9=!5/-6!P0=!?06/E=4+!L3=0!&9B/!1//, !=5/!B0?/: !: ;J!

k&9B/!4:: D/?!0, !501!/+/1!-, ?!7: =!-!1/, 1/!: ;!501!1: 3481'9!&!. /-, J!0, ?0B0?3-4!4/-?/61!

1M/-D!/`!=/. M: 6/!1: . /=0. /1!P]])i d)]]0!-, ?!7: !M4-E/1!<5/6/!=5/06!1=-;;1!-6/!

5: 660;0/?8!I , ?!&!=50, DJ!;6: . !<5-=!>: , ?0!%0E/!-, ?!": L!(-=/1!1-0?!-;=/6<-6?1J!

E4/-64+!=5/+!401=/, /?!=: !=501!-, ?!1-0?J!kO5!. +!(: ?J!<5+!?0?!5/!1-+!=5-=TI!23=0, !

M3=!: , !501!L/1=!;-E/!;: 6!50. J!-, ?!0=!<-1!/;;/E=0B/J!-, ?!0=!<-1, 9-J!-=!=5-=!=0. /J!

, /E/11-604+!-!L-?!=50, 78!&=!1/=!=5/!1=-7/!;: 6!=5/, !23=0, !=: !L/!B/6+!5/4M;34!-;=/6!

Y_XXJ!-, ?!</!<: 6D/?!E4: 1/4+!: , !-!, 3. L/6!: ;!=50, 71!</44!0, =: !=5/!?/E-?/8!@: !, :=!

=5/!;061=!-, ?!=5/!4-1=!/, E: 3, =/6!L/=<///, !1/, 0: 6!4/-?/61!<//>
5: 6!-50, D!

0-91!3, <01/8!" 3=!;: 6!=5/!=0. /J!&!?0?, 9-!=50, D!-!4: =!-L: 3=!0-8!!

!("

!

\$Z'

&!<-1!40B0, 7!0, !* : 4?: B-JI-, ?!<0=5!<5-=!&!<-1!?: 0, 7!<0=5!%3110-Ji&!<-1!

40B0, 7!0, !-!%3110-, !. /?0-!/, B06: ,. /, =&!@: !+: 3!5-B/!=: !6/. /. L/6Ji&!5-?!-46/-?+!

7: ==/, !-16/-4!5/-B+!?: 1/!: ;!23=0, !-, ?!: ;!M/: M4/!-6: 3, ?!23=0, &!I , ?!-=!=5-=!=0. /J!

=5/!%3110-, 1!6/-44+!40D/?!23=0, &!G5/, !5/!L/E-. /!M6/10?/, =J!. : 1=!: ;!=5/!%3110-, !

:;;0E0-41J!-4. : 1=!-44!: ;!=5/!%3110-, !: ;;0E0-41!=5-=!&!D, /<J!</br>
G5-=/B/6!=5/06!L/, =U40L/6-4J!E: , 1/6B-=0B/J!<5-=/B/6U=5/+!</br>
G5-=/B/6!=5/06!L/, =J40L/6-4J!E: , 1/6B-=0B/J!<5-=/B/6U=5/+!</br>
H=: !5-B/!50. !-1!M6/10?/, =J!-, ?!=5-=!4-1=/?!;: 6!f30=/!1: . /!=0. /J!L/E-31/!5/!<-1!

4:: D/?!-=!-1!?/E010B/J!E-M-L4/J!0, =/4407/, =J!</br>
H=: 1!: !&!4:: D/?!-=!0=J!-, ?!" 315!1-+0, 7!=50!!-L: 3=!P]])i c)]]0!23=0, J!&!?: , 9=!

6/. /. L/6!-!1=6: , 7!6/-E=0: , !-L: 3=!0=8!&!6/. /. L/6!L/0, 7!5-MM+!=5-=!
H=: 104!4:: D!-=!0=!-, ?!1-+J!&\B/B/!1//, !:=5/6!M6/10?/, =1U: 36!: < , !-, ?!:=5/6!U1-+!

=50, 71!=5-=!5-B/!L//, !;-6!. : 6/!1=3M0?!: 6!?-. -70, 7!=5-, !=5-&!" 3=J!: B/6-44J!\$31=!

6/4-0B/4+!M: 10=0B/!-1!=5: 1/!=50, 71!7: &!!

"#\$%&' (#%)!| , ?!: , /!: ;!=5/!=50, 71!=5-=!=5/!" 315!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , !?0?!0, !=5-=!;061=!

!

\$0'

-

=56//!+/-61!/-640/6J!15: 6=4+!L/;: 6/!&! </, =!: 3=!=: !*: 4?: B-J!&! < -1!M4-+0, 7!7: 4;!-=!-!
7: 4;!E: 361/!?: <, !1: 3=5!: ;!a0670, 0-J!-, ?!. +!1: ,!-, ?!&!7: =!M3=!0, !-!;: 361: . /!
<0=5!=<: !73+1!;6: . !=5/!" -4401=0E!* 01104/!K/;/, 1/!: ;;0E/U-, ?!&!5-?!L//, !
<: 6D0, 7!;: 6!=5/!K/M-6=. /, =!: ;!K/;/, 1/J!1/E: , ?/?&!I , ?!1: !</!7: =!=-4D0, 7J!-, ?!
=5/+!</6/!-1D0, 7!. /!-L: 3=!=5/!. 01104/!?/;/, 1/J!. +!B0/<1!P-10!-!@=-=/!
K/M-6=. /, =!73+J!-, ?!&!=: 4?!50. !&!<-1!L-10E-44+!13MM: 6=0B/!: ;!<5-=!=5/+!</6/!
?: 0, 7!=5/6/&!R5/+!7: =!L07!1. 04/1J!-, ?!&!1-0?J!kO;!E: 361/J!L/;: 6/!+: 3!=-4D!-L: 3=!
?/M4: +0, 7!0=J!P]])i b)]]0!&!<-, =!=: !. -D/!136/!=5-=!0=944!<: 6DJ!!-, ?!&!<-=E5/?!=5/06!
;-E/1!;-448!!

P(/: 67/!G8!" 315e1@/E6/=-6+!: ;!K/;/, 1/!K: , -4?0!%3. 1;/4?!6-, !-, !

0, 0=0-=0B/!0, !=5/!eY]1!: , !=5/!. 01104/!?/;/, 1/!7-MUL-10E-44+J!-!4: , 7!M6: \$/E=!=5-=!

E-44/?!;: 6!. : 6/!. 01104/!?/;/, 1/8!I , ?!&!L/4: , 7!=: !=5-=!1E5: : 4!: ;!I . /60E-, !

: ;;0E0-41U&!4: : D!-=!0=!- , ?!1-+J!kR5/6/91!, :=50, 7!<6: , 7!<0=5!=501J!L3=!</!5-?!-!

M/6;/E=4+!7: : ?!-76//. /, =!=5-=!<-1!<: 6D0, 78!&=!?0?, 9=!M6/B/, =!6/1/-6E58!G5+!=5/!

5/44!</!5-?!=: !7: !-, ?!=0M!: B/6!=5/!-MM4/!E-6=!L/;: 6/!</!5-?!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!</!

</6/!6/-44+!136/!: ;J!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!</!E: 34?!M6: B0?/!-!6/-44+!7: : ?!/`M4-, -=0: , !

:: 6J!-, ?!=5-=!<: 34?!, :=!3M1/=!-!6/4-=0: , 150M!=5-=!<-1!L-10E-44+!0, !7: : ?!15-M/TI!!

^: 3!5-B/!=: !6/. /. L/6!=5-=J!0, !XYY\J!<0=5!=5/!A8@8!-, ?!%3110-J!
=5-=!
-, ?!;60/, ?4+8!R5/0. 240!-, ?/0. 224000. (-=)]T(/!A)0. (000. 20640. 1)]0/T00. 240640. 08cmBTq0. 240.

!

%T'



 $=5-=!-EE: \quad M4015/?J!\&!=50, \ DJ!<-1!=: !/6: ?/!1: \quad /!: ;!=5-=! \quad 3=3-4!=631=8!I \ , \ ?!0, \ !=5-=!$

%!'

"3=!>40, =: , !E-. /!0, !<0=5!-!L3, E5!: ;!73+1!;6: . !P=5/0!%I ' K!

P>: 6M: 6-=0: , 0!<5: !5-?!L//, !=50, D0, 7!-L: 3=!0=!-, ?!</6/!E: , B0, E/?!=5-=!

/`M-, ?0, 7!' | RO!<-1!=5/!<-+!=: !=6-, 1;: 6. !>/, =6-4!#36: M/8!I , ?!&!4: : D/?!-=!0=J!

5-B0, 7!E: . /!: 3=!: ;!=5/!10`!: 6!. : 6/!+/-61!?/-40, 7!?06/E=4+!<0=5!=5/!76: <0, 7!

E60101!0, !^37: 14-B0-J!=5/, !=5/!"-4D-, !G-61J!&!4: : D/?!-=!0=!-1J!<5-=!E: 34?!</!?: !=: !

1=-L040N/!>/, =6-4!#36: M/T!I , ?!&9. !-, !501=: 60-, J!-, ?!0;!+: 3!4: : D!-=!=5/!501=: 6+!: ;!

>/, =6-4!#36: M/U 2: 4-, ?J!\$3, 7-6+J!>N/E5: 14: B-D0-J!%: . -, 0-J!"347-60-U

L/=<///, !XYXb!-, ?!XYdXJ!0=91!, : =!-!M6/==+!M0E=36/8!"+!XYhYJ!=5/+96/!-44!;-1E01=!: 6!

M6: =: F;-1E01=8!R5/!?/. : E6-=0E!/`M/60. /, =1!5-B/!6/-44+!;-04/?!0, !-44!: ;!=5/. 8!I , ?!

=5/+!5-B/!4: , 7F=/6. !/, . 0=0/1!L/=<//, !/-E5!: =5/6!-1!</44!-1!<0=5!%3110-8!!

&, !XYbbJ!&!B010=/?!\$3, 7-6+!-, ?!%: . -, 0-!?360, 7!-!=0. /!<5/, !5: 1=040=0/1!

</6/!L6/<0, 7!L/=<//, !=5/!=<: !: B/6!R6-, 1+4B-, 0-!-1!=5/!G-61-<!2-E=!01!1=-6=0, 7!

=: !?010, =/76-=/8!G/!</6/!<: 660/?!-L: 3=!<5-=!P@/E6/=-6+!: ;!@=-=/0!G-66/, !

>5601=: M5/6!E-44/?!-!1/E360=+!B-E33. !0, !>/, =6-4!#36: M/8!I , ?!-1!=5/!?/L-=/!

L/7-, !: B/6!' I RO!/, 4-67/. /, =J!P]X)]d)]]0!&!<-1!M/613-?/?!L+!=5/!-673. /, =!

=5-=!<-1!. -?/!/1M/E0-44+!L+!%: , P-4?0!I 1. 31J!PW8!@=/M5/, Q!@=/B/!H-66-L//J!-, ?!

:=5/61U/1M/E0-44+!0, !. +!L:: DJ!&!31/!=5/06!F e Affa !-6=0E4/J!L/E-31/!0=!<-1!

-!E: , B/, 0/, =!1=-=/. /, =!: ;!=5/!7/, /6-4!-673. /, =J!7/, /6-4!40, /!=5-=!</!, //?!=: !

1: . /5: <!/, E: 36-7/!-!13EE/11;34!=6-, 10=0: , !0, !>/, =6-4!#36: M/8²º!!

I , ?!<5/, !M/: M4/!40D/!P@/E6/=-6+!: ;!K/;/, 1/0!"044!2/66+J!P>5-06. -, !: ;!=5/! q: 0, =!>50/;1!(/, /6-4!q: 5, !@5-40D-15B040!E: . /!3M!-, ?!1-+J!kG5-=!-L: 3=!%3110-TI!

!

%\$

[&]quot;*"G45, 6<"O21?2>"G./', +<"a?-6(+>", 5<"0@')*(=(5"3, +, : (("8(+("2(5.4+", 5, 6E2*2", *"GOH__"8' (5"*' (E" /4, ?*' 4+(<"\K?.6<.5-", "H(8"HO&^>]"F ε A a >"=46@P\$"A) (D*(1: (+#^/*4: (+"!00%C>"\$ZfUT@O21?2" 84?6<"-4"45"*4": (/41("<(D?*E", 22.2*, 5*"2(/+(*, +E"49"2*, *("94+"W?+4D(, 5"09), .+2".5"V6.5*45\\\2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5"\\2.2"2(/45<"*(+1.4")) = 1.5



=5/!-, 1</6!<-1J!L-10E-44+J!</!E-, !?: !L: =58!G

@/6L0-!P-, ?0!*:, =/, /76:!0,!XYYYp!-, ?!=5/,!;0, -44+!' | RO!?/M4:+. /, =!=:! | ;75-, 01=-, !M: 1=F\]]\8!!

' I RO!?/B/4: M/?!-, !/`M/?0=0: , -6+!E-M-L040=+UL: =5!-, !/`M/?0=0: , -6+!

0?/: 4: 7+!0, !-!1/, 1/J!: 6!-=!4/-1=!M6: B010: , 1!0, !: ;;0E0-4!' I RO!?: E3. /, =1!=5-=!

-44: </?!;: 6!' I RO!. 040=-6+!-E=0B0=0/1!P]X)]b)]]0!: 3=10?/!: ;!' I RO!E: 3, =60/1!=5-=!

</6/!, :=!?/;/, 10B/J!<5/=5/6!M/-E/D//M0, 7!: 6!<-6F. -D0, 7J!-, ?!' I RO!/, 7-7/?!

0, !13E5!: M/6-=0: , 1!0, !": 1, 0-F\$/6N/7: B0, -J!C: 1: B: J!-, ?!=5/, !I ;75-, 01=-, 8!!

@: !=5/!%3110-, 1U/1M/E0-44+!-;=/6!=5/!1/E: , ?!<-B/!P: :!' I RO!/`M-, 10: , 0J!

!

%U'



%Y'

\$&HH)!"-10E-44+J!=5/!O@>#!5-?!=: !L/!, /3=6-4!L/E-31/!-3=5: 60=0/1!;6: . J!AD6-0, /U;: 6!
/`-. M4/J!=5/!O6-, 7/!%/B: 43=0: , UP;: 6. /6!AD6-0, 0-, !26/10?/, =!H/: , 0?0!
C3E5. -!01!6/M6/1/, =/?!0, !=5/!P]X)X\)]]0!O@>#8!R5/!%3110-, 1!-6/!6/M6/1/, =/?J!
:=5/61!-6/8!G/!</6/!L-10E-44+!13MM: 6=0B/J!L/E-31/!E/6=-0, 4+!=5/!%: 1/!%/B: 43=0: , !
-, ?!=5/!O6-, 7/!%/B: 43=0: , !</6/!0, !=5/!?06/E=0: , !: ;!13MM: 6=!: ;!?/. : E6-=0E!
1=-, ?-6?1J!-, =0FE: 663M=0: , J!-, ?!=5/!40D/J!-, ?!=5/1/!-6/!M60, E0M4/1!=5-=!</!5-?!
L//, !13MM: 6=0, 78!O;;0E0-44+J!I . /60E-, !-, ?!G/1=/6, !' (O1!</6/!?//M4+!
0, B: 4B/?8!R5/!E: 3, =60/1!</6/!, :=!;: 6. -44+!0, B: 4B/?!0, !13MM: 6=0, 7!=5/. J!L3=!&!
=50, D!E/6=-0, 4+!</!</4E: . /?!=5/!6/134=18!!

R5/!%: 1/!%/B: 43=0: , J!0, =/6/1=0, 74+J!: EE366/?!=5/!1-. /!<//d>
// D/, ?!=5-=!=5/!
C: N-D!* /. : 6-, ?3. !E60101!E-. /!=:!-!5/-?8!&, !;-E=J!@5/B-6?, -?N/!<-1!E-660/?!</p>
: 3=!: ;!=5/!M-640-. /, =!=5/!1-. /!, 075=!=5-=!&!<-1!-Ef3-0, =/?!<0=5!=5/!-6=0E4/1!0, !</p>
=5/!C: N-D!* /. : 6-, ?3. !-L: 3=!=5/!. 040=-6+!M6/1/, E/!-, ?!1/, =!=5/. !: ;;!=:!
E: 44/-73/1!0, !R5/!\$-73/J!0, !"6311/41J!-, ?!0, !G-150, 7=: , 8²³!I , ?!1: !&!;: 44: </?!</p>
=5--J!L3=J!0, ?06/E=4+8!!

&!;061=!5/-6?!-L: 3=!0=!4-=/6J!;6: . !-!1/, 0: 6!G/1=/6, !: ;;0E0-4!<5: !B010=/?!

(/: 670-!0, !g-, 3-6+!: ;!\]]d!-, ?!E-. /!L-EDJ!-, ?!5/!5-?!?0, , /6!<0=5!. /U=501!01!

1: . /L: ?+!;6: . !=5/!>: 3, E04!: ;!#36: M/J!P-0!1/, 0: 6!: ;;0E0-48²⁴

O@>#!:;;0E0-48!!I , ?!5/!1-0?J!k^: 39B/!7: =!=:!?:!1: . /=50, 7!-L: 3=!=501!73+J!+: 39B/!
7: =!=:!6/1=6-0, !50. JI!P]X)Xd)]]0!L/E-31/!@--D-15B040!<-1!;344!:;!50. 1/4;J!-, ?!5/!
<-1!7: 0, 7!=:!M344!I ?\$-60-J!I LD5-N0-J!-, ?!@: 3=5!O11/=0-!L-ED!0, =:!(/:670-!B/6+!
f30ED4+8!R5/!%3110-, 1!1/, =!PW: 6/07, !* 0, 01=/60!&7: 6!&B-, : B!?: <, !=:!5/4M!50. !
: 3=8!R5/!%3110-, !6/-E=0: , !=:!=5/!(/:670-, !%: 1/!%/B: 43=0: , !<-1!, : =!5: 1=04/!
0. . /?0-=/4+J!-, ?!=5/+!-E=3-44+!5/4M/?!@--D-15B040!7/=!60?!:;!PE5-06. -, !I 14-, 0!
I L-150?N/!0, !I ?\$-60-J!L3=!501!?/. -, ?1!;: 6!6/0, =/76-=0: , !:;!@: 3=5!O11/=0-!-, ?!
I LD5-N0-!6-M0?4+!L/E-. /!=: :!. 3E5!;: 6!=5/!%3110-, 1J!-, ?!=5/!6/4-=0: , 150M!
=36, /?!6/-44+!5: 1=04/!?360, 7!=5/!E: 361/!:;!\]]i [\]]c8!@--D-15B040!=60/?!=: !=-D/!
@: 3=5!O11/=0-!L-ED!L+!;: 6E/!0, !\]]cJ!;: 6!=5/!;061=!=0. /J!-, ?!L+!\]]bJ!=5/+!P=5/!
%3110-, 10!



%O'

?/.: E6-E+!-E=0B01=1!0, !%3110-!-, ?!: =5/6!1=3;;J!-, ?!=5/!%3110-, 1!-6/!4:: D0, 7!-=!
=501!-, ?!=50, D0, 7J!kG5/6/!01!=501!7: 0, 7!=:!/, ?TI!I =!4/-1=!1:. /!%3110-, 1!-6/8!!

&=!=-D/1!-!<504/J!L/E-31/!=5/6/!-6/!. -, +!7:: ?!-1M/E=1J!<: 6D0, 7!-1M/E=1!
=: !=5/!6/4-=0:, 150M8!" 3=!34=0. -=/4+J!/1M/E0-44+!L:=5!%0E/!-, ?!(-=/1!5-?!-, ?!5-B/!
E:, 10?/6-L4/!6/10?3-4!. 01=631=!:;!%3110-!-1!-, !-3=5:60=-60-, !1=-=/!1=/... 0, 7!
;6:. !=5/06!1=3?+!:;!%3110-!-, ?!<: 6D!<0=5!%3110-!0, !=5/!@: B0/=!M/60: ?8!&!D, /<!
(-=/1!<5/, !5/!<-1!0, !>&I J!-, ?!&!6/. /. L/6!L-==4/1!=5-=!@=-=/!&' %!P" 36/-3!:;!
&, =/4407/, E/!-, ?!%/1/-6E50!5-?!: B/6!5: <!=:!0, =/6M6/=!=50, 71!=5/!@: B0/=1!</6/!
?:0, 7J!-, ?U&!?:, 9=!<-, =!=501!=:!L/!=::!M/S:6-=0B/J!L3=!=5/+!=/, ?!=:!4::D!
P]X)\b)]]0!<0=5!131M0E0:, !-=!%3110-8!I, ?!1:!=5/+!4::D/?!P<0=50!131M0E0:, J!&!=50, DJ!

R5/!(-=/1!6/1M:, 1/!=: !=5/!* 3, 0E5!1M//E5J!+: 3!D, : <J!=5-=!k5/!4:: D1!0, !

501!/+/1!-, ?!5/!1//1!C("IU!P5010!4-=/6!6/1M:, 1/8!R5/!0, 0=0-4!:, /!<-1!7:: ?8!g31=J!

kG/9B/!5-?!:, /!E: 4?!<-68!R5-=!<-1!/, : 3758|²⁸!H/-B/!0=J!-, ?!4/=!50. !L4: <!:;;!

1=/-. J!-, ?!=5/, !7:!-, ?!1//!<5-=91!6/-44+!L/50, ?!0=8!R5/+!. -+!5-B/!=5: 375=!:;!

=5/. 1/4B/1!-1!M6-7. -=01=1J!L3=!%0E/!. : B/?!: B/6!;6:. !' @>!!=: !@=-=/!;: 6!=5/!

1/E:, ?!-?. 0, 01=6-=0:, J!L6: 375=!<0=5!5/6!-!<5: 4/!5: 1=!:;!;: 4D1!=5-=!5-?!L//,!

<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!5/6J!/1M/E0-44+!:, !#36: M/J!=5/!1: FE-44/?!L-L+!K1 @@/1!P?/M3=+!

U%'

-1101=-, =!1/E6/=-60/1!: ;!1=-=/0UPI 1101=-, =!@/E6/=-6+!: ;!@=-=/!;: 6!#36: M/!-, ?!
#36-10-!K-, 0/40!W60/?!-, ?!=5/!E6/<!=5-=!5-?!L//, !<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!50. 8!I, ?!=5/+!
</6/!5-6?40, /8!I, ?!=5/+!</6/!4: : D0, 7!=: !: =5/6!M-6=1!: ;!#36: M/JI: =5/6!=5-, !
%3110-J!-, ?!P</6/0!6/4-=0B/4+!13MM: 6=0B/!: ;!: =5/6!M-6=1!: ;!=5/!;: 6. /6!@: B0/=!
A, 0:, !-, ?!#36: M/!-, ?!6/4-=0B/4+!131M0E0: 31!: ;!%3110-8!@: !=5/+!E-, !M: 0, =!=: !
=50, 71!=5/+!=60/?J!-, ?!=5/6/!</6/!=50, 71!=5/+!=60/?!<0=5!=5/!%3110-, 1J!L3=!&!
=50, D!=5/!%3110-, 1!M0ED/?!3M!:, !1:. /!: ;!=5-=!=::!-, ?!E: 34?, 9-!7/=!=56: 3758!&=!
<-1!-!. : 6/!0?/: 4: 70E-4!-?. 0, 01=6-=0:, 8!I, ?!&!=50, D!=50, 71!40D/!M3150, 7!;: 6!=5/!
* I 2!P' I RO!* /. L/6150M!I E=0:, !24-, 0!;: 6!(/: 670-!-, ?!AD6-0, /!0, !\]]b!<-1!-!

UU'

[&]quot;)"O+*./6("Y"49"*' ("HO&^"&+(,*E"2*,*(2"*',*",5",**,/7"45"45("1 (1:(+"49"*'(",66.,5/("8.66":("*+(,*(<",2",5"

(/: 670-8!I , ?!&!E-, 9:13, ?/61=-, ?J!;061=!: ;!-4J!5: <!=5/+!?0?, 9:ID, : <!=5-=J!: 6!5: <J!

D, : <0, 7!=5-=J!=5/+!1=04!?/E0?/?!=5-=!=5/+!<: 34?!7: !-5/-?J!=5-=!0=!<-1!-!7: : ?!

0?/-J!L/E-31/!+: 3%/!1M40==0, 7!' | RO8!' | RO!5-1!=: !. -D/!=5-=!?/E010: , !

3, -, 0. : 314+J!-, ?!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=U0=!6/f306/?!-!5/44!: ;!-!4: =!. : 6/!1M-?/!<: 6D8!

R5/!M: 441!0, !AD6-0, /!?0?!, :=!15: <!0=!-1!L/0, 7!B/6+!M: M34-68!@--D-15B040!5-?J!0, !

=5/!;-44!: ;!\]]ZJ!E: , ?3E=/?!. -110B/!6/M601-41!-7-0, 1=!: MM: 10=0: , !0, !(/: 670-J!1: !

/B/, !L+!' | RO91!: <, !1=-, ?-6?1!: ;!?/. : E6-=0N-=0: , !0, !=5/!' | RO!P#, 4-67/. /, =!

@=3?+!</!?0?!0, !XYYi 0J!=5/+!?0?, 9:1;0=!-!, 3. L/6!: ;!=5/!E60=/60-8!G5+!</!M315/?!

-5/-?U0=!<-1!;: : 4015J!L/E-31/!0=!73-6-, =//?!%3110-, !: MM: 10=0: , J!L3=!0=!-41: !

I, ?!=5/, !=5/!/;;: 6=!=: !M-M/6!: B/6!<0=5!=501!1=-=/. /, =UkG/44J!</!<: , 9=!
?: !0=!, : <J!L3=!/B/, =3-44+!=5/+!<044!U=56: <, !: 3=!-1!-!1: M!=: !(/: 670-!-, ?!
AD6-0, /!P]X)h\)]]0!01!-41: !-!. /11-7/!=: !%3110-Uk-E=!, : <!<504/!+: 3!E-, 8!!! , ?!
E/6=-0, 4+!0, !(/: 670-J!&!=50, D!=5/+!</6/!0, E40, /?!-, +<-+!=: !?: !=5-=8!23=0, !=60/?!-=!
@: E50J!<50E5!E-. /!-4. : 1=!0. . /?0-=/4+!-;=/6!=5/!13. . 0=!0, !" 3E5-6/1=U5/!=60/?!
=: !/`M4-0, !=: !" 315!<5+!=5/6/!<-1!-!M6: L4/. !<0=5!AD6-0, /!-, ?!(/: 670-8!" 3=!
23=0, 91!501=: 60E-4!-673. /, =1U0=91!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!\$31=!?0?!, :=!6/1:, -=/!<0=5!
-, +: , /!0, !=5/!! . /60E-, !?/4/7-=0: , 8!k^: 3%6/!=-4D0, 7!-L: 3=!%3110-, !501=: 6+J!
0. M/60-4!501=: 6+8!' : J!, : J!=5/1/!-6/!;6//!E: 3, =60/1J!-, ?!</!5-B/!-11=-=/. /, =J!
O@>#!0, !XYY]!-, ?!: =5/6!O@>#!?: E3. /, =1!=5-=!1=-=/1!E-, !. -D/!=5/06!: <, !
1/E360=+!-66-, 7/. /, =18!!! , ?!1: !</!\$31=!M315/?!-5/-?!<0=5!=5-=8!! , ?!=5/!
%3110-, !-, 1</!d=: !=5-=!01U=5/!: =5/6!O@>#!?: E3. /, =!=5-=!P%3110-, !W: 6/07, !
* 0, 01=/6!@/67/+0!H-B6: B!4: B/1!=: !f3: =/)!k^: 3!E-, , : =!5-B/!1/E360=+!:: 6!: , /!-=!=5/!

!

UY'



-1!M-6=!:; !@/6L0-F*:, =/, /76: \$!@: !=5/!%3110-, 1!5-B/!=501!?/-4!0, !=5/!A' J!A' !=5/!A' !=5/!A' J!A' !=5/!A' !=5

@/E360=+!P>: 3, E040J!-1!E4: 1/!=: !-, !0, =/6, -=0: , -4!4- <!-1!+: 3!E-, !7/=8!I , ?!1: !

UP'

G504/!&!<-1!1=044!0, !*: 4?: B-!=-4D0, 7!=: !=5/!*: 4?: B-, 1!-, ?!=5/!

1/M-6-=01=1J!&!. -, ;344+!. -0, =-0, /?!=5/!?0M4:.. -=0E!40, /)!kR501!01!, :=!-!M6/E/?/, =8!

R501!01!?0;;/6/, =8q!" 3=!&!5-B/!=: !1-+J!&9. !4:: D0, 7!-=!0=!-, ?!1-+0, 7J!kR501!01!-!1=/MJ!

=5-=!0;!+: 3!?: !=501!3, 04-=/6-44+J!<5/6/!+: 3!5-B/!E:... 0==/?!0, !=5/!A' !@/E360=+!

>: 3, E04!=: !=5/!%3110-, 1!;: 6!-!B/6+!?0;;/6/, =!1: 43=0:, U0;!+: 3!\$31=!07, : 6/!=5-=!

E:... 0=. /, =!-, ?!6/E: 7, 0N/J!+: 39B/!/1=-L4015/?!-!M6/E/?/, =!;: 6!=5/!%3110-, 18!

R5/+!-6/!7: 0, 7!=: !31/!0=8!!1 , ?!<5-=!+: 3!15: 34?!?: !01!6/-?!=5/!%3110-, !P]X)hb)]]0!

?: E3. /, =1!6/E: 7, 0N0, 7!@: 3=5!O11/=0-!-, ?!I LD5-N0-!;6:.. !I 3731=!: ;!\]]b8!R5/+!

. 0. 0EJ!=5/+!E: M+!<5-=!=5/!G/1=!<6: =/!-L: 3=!C: 1: B: !0, !W/L63-6+!: ;!\]]b8!&=91!

I 7-0, J!=501!01!: , /!: ;!=5: 1/!=50, 71!=5-=!&!=50, D!=5/!6/134=!;: 6!C: 1: B: !<-1!

1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!<-1!M6/: 6?-0, /?8!^: 3%/!7: 0, 7!=: !5-B/!=: !7/=!=5/6/!1: . /5: <J!

/B/, =3-44+J!L/E-31/!=5/!@/6L1!-, ?!=5/!! 4L-, 0-, 1!<04!, : =!40B/!=: 7/=5/6!0, !=5/!

UZ'

"#\$%\' (#%)!I , ?!=5/, !: ;!E: 361/J!0, !\]]bJ!<-6!?: /1!L6/-D!: 3=!0, !(/: 670-8!K: !+: 3!
6/. /. L/6!<5/6/!+: 3!</6/!<5/, !=5/!<-6!L6: D/!: 3=T!

\$&HH)!^/-58!&!<-1!=/-E50, 7!-=!=5/!' -=0: , -4!G-6!>: 44/7/!-=!=5/!=0. /8!* +!;: 6. /6!?/M3=+!

;6: . !=5/!. 0110: , !=: !* : 4?: B-J!-!73+!, -. /?!%+-, !(601=U-!"60=!<5: !5-?!<: 6D/?!

;: 6!. /!;: 6!1/B/6-4!+/-61!0, !* : 4?: B-J!-, ?!5/9?!L//, !. +!?/M3=+!0, !501!4-1=!M: 1=0, 7!

0, !. +!. 0110: , 8!\$/!<-1!=5/!?/M3=+!5/-?!: ;!O@>#!. 0110: , !0, !(/: 670-!<5/, !=5/!

E: , ;40E=!L6: D/!: 3=8!I , ?!-1!-!. -==/6!: ;!;-E=J!5/!<-1!0, !R1D50, B-40!-4: , 7!<0=5!

1/B/6-4!O@>#!. 0110: , !. /. L/61!<5: !</6/!L/0, 7!15/44/?!L+!=5/!(/: 670-, 18!R501!

01!5: <!&!D, : <!=5-=!=5/!(/: 670-, 1!1=-6=/?!0=8!R5/+!-E=3-44+!1=-6=/?!=5/!. -0, !

M5-1/!: ;!=5/!5: 1=040=0/18!R5/6/!5-?!L//, !1, 0M0, 7!7: 0, 7!: , !;: 6!-L: 3=!-!. : , =58!

^: 3!E: 34?!1//!=501!E: , ;40E=!L304?0, 78!I , ?!@--D-15B040!=60/?J!0, !=5/!. 0??4/!: ;!: , /!

, 075=J!=60/?!15/440, 7!R1D50, B-40!-, ?!. : B0, 7!=6: : M1!0, !=: !=-D/!@: 3=5!O11/=0-U

: B/6<5/4. !=5/!%3110-, !M/-E/D//M/61!-, ?!=-D/!R1D50, B-40!L/;: 6/!=5/!%3110-, !!

!

U0'

! !-=!=5-=J!-, ?!76-?3-44+!+: 3!E-, !1//!50. !=50, D0, 7!. : 6/!-, ?!. :

4:: D0, 7!-=!=5-=J!-, ?!76-?3-44+!+: 3!E-, !1//!50. !=50, D0, 7!. : 6/!-, ?!. : 6/!=5-=! k%3110-!70B/1!-44!=5/1/!=50, 71J!-, ?!</%/!, : =!7/==0, 7!-, +=50, 7!L-ED!;6:. !=5/! G/1=8!!!

&;!+: 3!6/-?!=5/!?/1E60M=0: , !: ;!=5/!4: , 7!1M//E5!=5-=!5/!7-B/!P=: !26/10?/, =! "-6-EDQ!OL-. -!<5/, !=5/+!. /=UOL-. -!</, =!0, !\]]YJ!-, ?!=5/+!. /=!;: 6!-! L6/-D;-1=J!43, E5J!<5-=/B/68!R5/+!. /=!:, !=5/!6::;!:;!=5/!, /<!%0=N!\$:=/4!=5/6/!0,! *: 1E: <8!I , ?!23=0, !</, =!;: 6!: B/6!-, !5: 36!L/;: 6/!-, +!I . /60E-, !E: 34?!7/=!-! <: 6?!0, J!-!40=-, +!: ;!760/B-, E/1!=: !OL-. -8!I , ?!OL-. -91!401=/, 0, 7!=: !=501J!1-+0, 7J! kG5-=!01!=501TI!P]X)i])]]0!23=0, !5-1!=5/!E: , =0, 30=+8!\$/91!1//, !-44!: ;!=501!7: !-, ?! 76: <J!-, ?!5/91!76-?3-44+!?/B/4: M/?!=5/!E: , B0E=0: , !=5-=!&!=50, D!01!?0;;/6/, =8!\$/! E-. /!0, !=50, D0, 7!5/!E: 34?!<: 6D!<0=5!=5/!G/1=J!-, ?!5/91!76-?3-44+!?/B/4: M/?!-! E: , B0E=0: , UqR5/!G/1=!<044!\$31=!M6: . 01/!+: 3!-44!1: 6=1!: ;!1=3;;!-, ?!=5/, !/0=5/6! , : =!;34;044!=5/. !: 6!?: !: =5/6!1=3;;8!!! , ?!: , /!: ;!=5/!76/-=/1=!=50, 71!<-1!\$31=!-;=/6! =5-=U=5/!\]XX!A' !B: =/!: , !H0L+-!- , ?!=5/, !<5-=!</!?0?!<0=5!PH0L+- , !4/-?/6! * 3-. . -60!(-??-;08!1, ?!23=0, U=5-=91!<5-=!6/-44+!E:, B0, E/?!50. J!&!L/40/B/J! <0=5!-!, 3. L/6!: ;!M/: M4/J!=: !E: . /!L-ED!-, ?!=-D/!=5/!M6/10?/, E+!L-ED!;6: . ! * /?B/?/B8!I , ?!501!-==0=3?/!: , !=501U&9B/!5/-6?!=501!;6: . !: =5/6!%3110- , 1U01J! kR501!01!<5-=!+: 3!73+1!0, !=5/!G/1=!?: 8!^: 3!=-D/!-!B: =/J!</!70B/!+: 3!-!B: =/!: , ! 1: . /=50, 7!=5-=91!13MM: 1/?!=: !L/!. : ?/6-=/J!+: 3!7: !0, !-, ?!<6/ED!/B/6+=50, 7J! -, ?!+: 3!\$31=!E-, \(\mathcal{P}\)!L/!6/40/?!: , 81!!

&!=50, D!23=0, !5-1!7: , /!=56: 375!=501J!-, ?!5/!<-1!-=!-!1=-7/!: ;!=501J!<5/6/J!
-=!* 3, 0E5J!5/!L:=5!?/, : 3, E/?!=5/!G/1=J!L3=!5/!1-0?!(/: 67/!"315!<-1!501!
;60/, ?!-, ?!-!?/E/, =!. -, 8!\$/91!, :=!-4!=5/!<-+J!5/91!E-375=!L/=<//, 8!"3=!P=5/6/!

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-6/0!=6/. /, ?: 31!6/1/, =. /, =1!=5-=!%3110-!01!\$31=!L/0, 7!/`E43?/?J!, : =!401=/, /?!=: J! 01!70B0, 7!E:: M/6-=0:,!-,?!E:, E/110:,1!-,?!,:=!7/==0,7!-,+=50,7!L-ED8!&,!=5/! G/1=J!=5/!" 315!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , U</!</6/!1: !;: E31/?!: , !: =5/6!=50, 71J!- , ?!=5/, ! </!</6/!=5/, !;: E31/?!: , !=5/!-L31/1!: ;!=5/!%3110-, !6/70. /8!I , ?!0, ?//?J! ?/. : E6-E+!153=!?: <, !?360, 7!501!P23=0, e10!1/E: , ?!=/6. 8!I , ?!=501!<-1J!' (O1! </6/!1=-6=/?!=: !PL/0!6/1=60E=/?J!0, ?/M/, ?/, =!M: 40=0E-4!=5: 375=J!P%3110-, ! S: 36, -401=!I , , -0!2: 40=D: B1D-+-!01!-11-110, -=/?J!P;: 6. /6!%3110-, !W@"!: ;;0E/6! E: . 0, 7!L-ED8!&!E: 34?!1//!. +1/4;8!R5/!%3110-, !E: . . -, ?/6!=5-=!&!31/?!=: !L/!-L4/! =: !. //=!0, !-!E-;/!-, ?!5-B/!E: ;;//!: 6!L//6!<0=5!-4: , /U=5/!4-1=!=0. /!&!1-<!50. !0, ! e]CJ!5/!<-1!E: . . -, ?/6!: ;!%3110-, !M/-E/D//M0, 7!;: 6E/1J!-, ?!=5/!: , 4+!=0. /!</! </6/!-L4/!=: !=-4D!0, ?0B0?3-44+!<-1!<-4D0, 7!L/=<//, !L304?0, 71!<5/, !</!E: 34?! 7/=!-<-+!;6: . !=5/!70-, =!/, =: 36-7/!: ;!1/E360=+!73+1!5/!5-?!-6: 3, ?!50. 8!R5/! 1/E360=+!1/6B0E/1J!E0B040-, !-, ?!. 040=-6+J!-44!6/=36, /?!<0=5!-!B/, 7/-, E/!-, ?!-! =6-?0=0: , -4!. 01=631=!: ;!/1M/E0-44+!=5/!G/1=!-, ?!/1M/E0-44+!: ;!I . /60E-, 18!!

I, ?!</!E: 34?!M/6E/0B/!=5-=J!-, ?!0=!7-B/!13MM: 6=!=: !5-6?40, /61J!=5: 1/!0, !

=5/!A, 0=/?!@=-=/1!<5:!</6/!0, E40, /?!=: !L/!. 01=631=;34!: ;!*: 1E: <J!L/E-31/!=5/+!

</6/!. 01=631=;34!: ;!*: 1E: <!0, !=5/!eZ] 1!-, ?!eb] 18!I, ?!1: !</!-41: !1=-6=/?!=: !

6/B/6=!=: <-6?1!-!?/;-34=!M: 10=0:, !=5-=!<-1!. : 6/!131M0E0: 31J!4/11!E:: M/6-=0B/J!

4/11!E: 44-L: 6-=0B/J!-, ?!4/11!3, ?/61=-, ?0, 7!: ;!%3110-, !?/106/18!!

I, ?!0=91!/M0=:. 0N/?!=5-=!*/?B/?/B!. -D/1!=501!M6: M: 1-4!0, !\]]b!=:!

E5-, 7/!=5/!#36: M/-, !1/E360=+!-6E50=/E=36/8!I, ?!=5/!M6: M: 1-4!0=1/4;J!=5/!=6/-=+!

=5-=!=5/+!M6: M: 1/?J!01!\$31=!7: ?F-<;348!" 3=!&!=-4D/?!<0=5!=5/!@/E6/=-6+!(/, /6-4J!

!

* -6E!?/!"60E5-. L-3=J!: ;!O@>#J!: =5/61!0, !: 36!?/4/7-=0: , !: 3=!=5/6/!0, !a0/, , -J!<5: !</6/!=50, D0, 7!</!15: 34?!=-D/!-?B-, =-7/!: ;!=501!-, ?!=-4D!<0=5!=5/. !-L: 3=! 1: . /!: ;!=5/!=50, 71!</9?!40D/!=: !?: !-, ?!?6-<!=5/. !: 3=!: , !<5-=!=5/+!<: 34?!40D/! -, ?!1//!0;!</!E-, !7/=!-, +=50, 7!: 3=!: ;!=5018!| , ?!=5/!6/1M: , 1/!0, 1=/-?!<-1J! P]X)i d)]]Q!L:=5!>:, ?0e1!6/1M:, 1/J!-, ?!=5/, !POL-. -e1!@/E6/=-6+!:;!@=-=/Q!\$044-6+! >40, =: ,!4-=/6J!<-1J!kG/44J!</!40D/!=5/!E366/,=!1/E360=+!-6E50=/E=36/8I!* -+L/!</! ?: !40D/!=5/!E366/, =!1/E360=+!-6E50=/E=36/J!L3=!<5/, !+: 3!4: : D!-=!0=!=5-=!<-+J!+: 3! . : 6/!: 6!4/11!/, 136/J!1: : , /6!6-=5/6!=5-, !4-=/6J!=5-=!* : 1E: <!01!7: 0, 7!=: !=6+!=: ! <: 6D!-7-0, 1=!0=8!!

I, ?!=5-=91!<5-=!=5/+96/!?:0, 7!, : <8!&=!P<-10!. -+L/!, :=!0, /B0=-L4/!;6:.! =5-=!=0. /J!L3=!00. 2[(<)0. 130. 2(!:)-=9!--0. 2(0.)-0. 4(!=50. 5(.)0. TJETQq0. 24000. 240640. 08c



 $\$\&HH)!\&!E-\ ,\ 9-!=50,\ D!:\ ;!-\ ,\ +=50,\ 7!6075=!\ ,\ :\ <8!@:\ .\ /=50,\ 7!.\ \ -+!:\ EE36!=:\ !.\ /J!L3=!\&!=50,\ D!$

YM'

-?B-, =-7/!: 6!=: !0. M6: B/!=5/06!M: 40=0E-4!M: 10=0: , !0, 10?/!-!E: 3, =6+8!R5/+!E-, 9=! 6/-44+!\$31=!E-6/!-L: 3=!;6//!/4/E=0: , 1!: 6!1: . /=50, 7!40D/!=5-=81!!

B>?<+GH+I! <5GJK5<>G+H5L>F!

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YΡ'